

# IUGONET

Inter-university Upper atmosphere Global Observation NETwork

#### *Instructions for data analysis software:*

- Preparation
- The IUGONET project and its products for space weather study
- Installation
- How to Use SPEDAS, part1
- How to Use SPEDAS, part2

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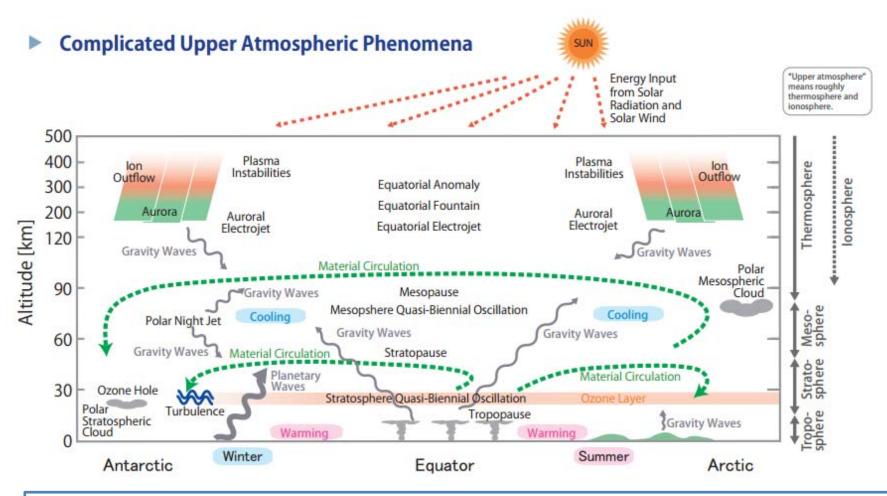
#### **Outline**

# This hands-on have 4 topics

- 1. Introduction to the IUGONET project
- Data Analysis by using SPEDAS GUI tool break
- Data Analysis by using web tool (IUGONET Type-A) and SPEDAS CUI tool.
- 4. Application of IUGONET tools to analysis of Syowa and Iceland data.



## Characteristics of Upper Atmosphere

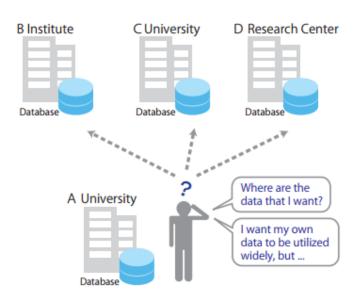


- 1. Affected by various phenomena from the earth surface to the space
- 2. Many physical parameters
- 3. Various variations including solar activity are overlapped



# Objectives of the IUGONET

#### **Problem**

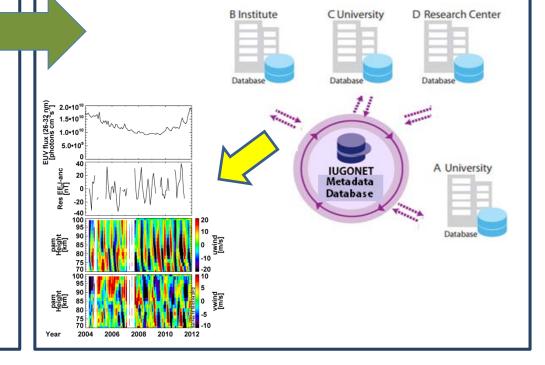


Observational data should be quality controlled and managed by the specialists who know the observations.

For users....It was not easy to reach a necessary information, since databases are distributed in various universities and institutes.

#### **Solution**

IUGONET provides a new research platform that enables metadata extracted from ground-based observation data to be shared. In addition, IUGONET developed analysis software to access and analyze data in an integrated fashion.





대한민국

uncheon

# Overview of the project

Kwasan and Hida **Observatories** 

**Kvoto University** 

Nagano

The Inter-university Upper atmosphere Global Observation NETwork (IUGONET) project aims at establishing "einfrastructure" for researchers to effectively find, get, and analyze various kinds of upper atmospheric data spread over Japanese universities and institutes. > To exchange ground-based observation data accumulated over

50 years since IGY (both digital and analogue data)

> To promote analyses of multi-disciplinary data, which will lead to comprehensive studies of mechanisms of long-term variations in the upper atmosphere

**WDS for Geomagnetism** 

Sapporo **Planetary Plasma and** Atmospheric Research Center **Tohoku University** Eukushima **WDS for Aurora** Utsunomiya **National Institute of** Polar Research

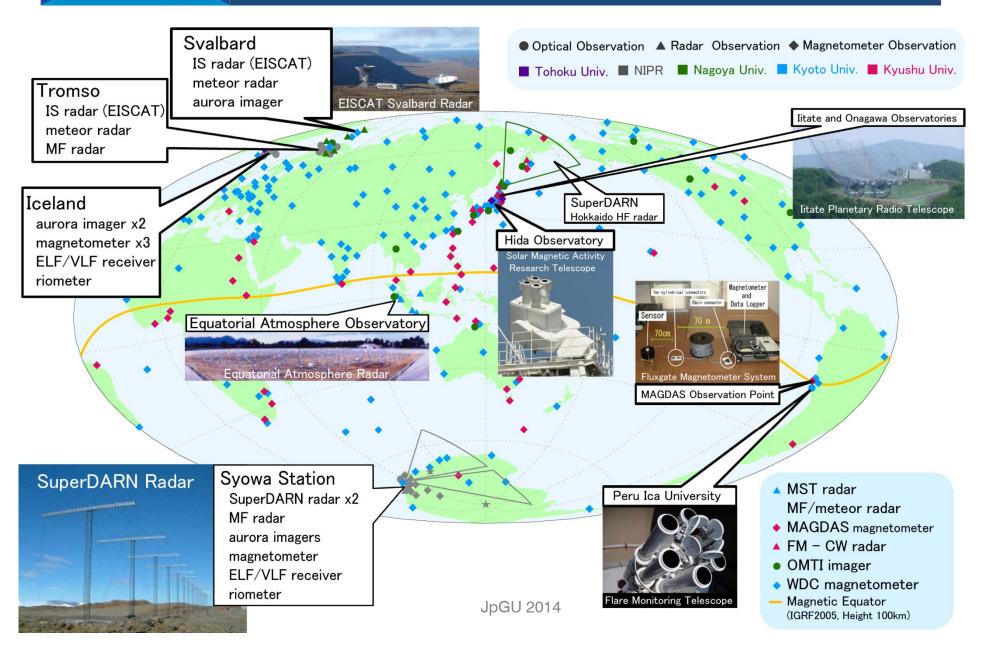
**Data Analysis Center** apan for Geomagnetism and **International Center** Space Magnetism for Space Weather Science and **Kyoto University** Education **Kyushu University** Okayama (岡山 ukuoka Yamaguchi o Kochi Nagasaki o 佐賀 o **Research Institute for** Kumamoto Sustainable Humanosphere Kagoshima 6 Miyaz **Kyoto University** 

**Solar Terrestrial Environment Laboratory Nagoya University** 

**WDS for Cosmic Rays** 

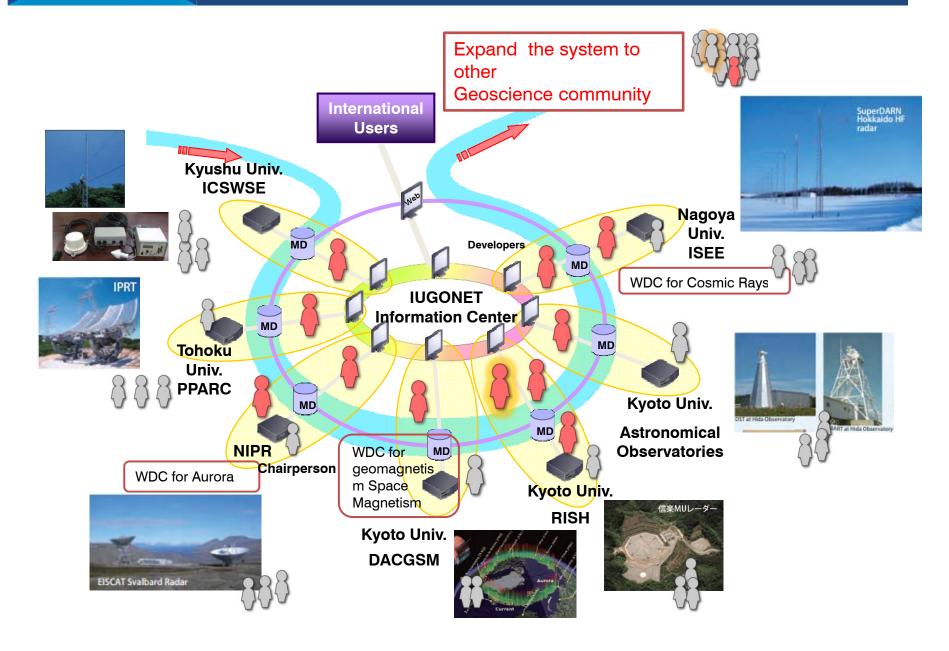


#### Ground Observations for Upper Atmosphere





# Schematics of the project





#### **IUGONET Metadata Format/Structure**

#### **IUGONET** metadata format = **SPASE** + modifications

(http://www.spase-



#### Welcome to the SPASE Group

The Space Physics Archive Search and Extract (SPASE) effort is a Heliophysics community-based project with the goals of:

- Facilitating data search and retrieval across the Space and Solar Physics data environment with a common metadata language
- Defining and maintaining a standard Data Model for Space and Solar Physics interoperability, especially within the Heliophysics Data Environment
- Using the Data Model to create data set descriptions for all important Heliophysics data sets.
- Providing tools and services to assist SPASE data set description creators as well as the researchers/users
- Working with other groups for other Heliophysics data management and services coordination as needed

The Space Physics Archive Search and Extract (SPASE) effort is implemented by the SPASE Consortium which is composed of representatives of the international Heliophysics data community. The SPASE Working Group is currently the only international group supporting global data management for Solar and Space Physics.

Learn more about the SPASE group.

#### What's SPASE?

metadata format developed by international consortium to comprehensively describe research resources regarding heliospheric and magnetospheric satellite observations

- ◆ closely related to STP and upper atmosphere researches (→ easy to use as a base format)
- new metadata elements & words appendable
   (→ customizable according to our data )
- widely-used in VxOs (→ possible metadata exchange in the future)

#### Data Model Document

Current Version (2.2.2) Released: 2012-10-16 Current Draft (2.2.3-draft) updated: 2012-11-02 All documents History of changes

#### Schema

Current Release (2.2.2) updated: 2012-10-16 View all versions

#### Tools

Data Dictionary Reference Data Dictionary Search Data Model Tree Data Model Explorer Data Model Mobile

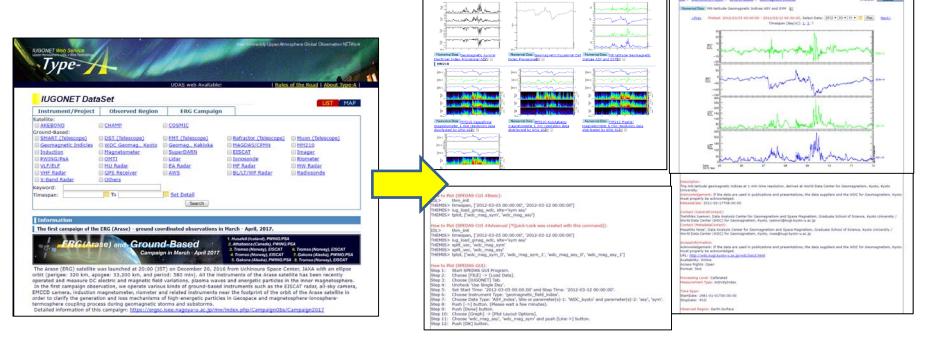
Registry Server

#### **IUGONET's modifications**

- > additional words to represent non-digital archives
- > additional words to represent heliospheric coordinates
- > new metadata elements to describe observation location & range



#### **IUGONET Metadata Database**



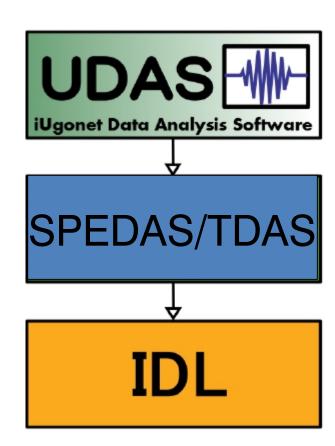
# http://search.iugonet.org/

- ➤ IUGONET MDB (called IUGONET Type-A) is capable of cross-searching observational data distributed across the IUGONET institutions.
- ➤ IUGONET Type-A brings a remarkable advancement in accessibility to the observational data and accelerate the interdisciplinary study.
- IUGONET Type-A provides a one-stop web services such as searching data, finding interesting events, interactively plotting the data, and leading users to more detailed analysis.



# Analysis Software: SPEDAS

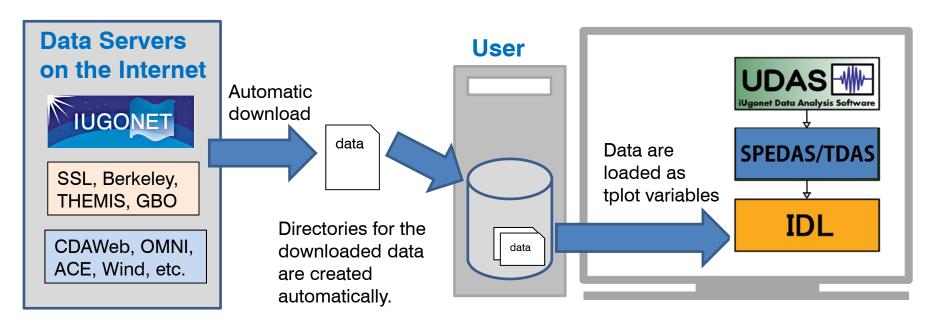
- The IUGONET Data Analysis Software
   (UDAS) is the plug-in software for Space
   Physics Environment Data Analysis
   System(SPEDAS), formerly known as
   THEMIS Data Analysis Software suite (TDAS)
- The IUGONET data (e.g., geomagnetic data, aurora data, radar data, and so forth) and many satellite mission data (THEMIS, GOES, WIND, and ACE) can be handled.
- It is possible to use many routines to visualize and analyze time series data.
- It accesses the IUGONET data through the Internet, and then the data are automatically downloaded onto the user's computer



Relationship between UDAS, SPEDAS, and IDL



#### Outline of Loading/Plotting Data Using SPEDAS



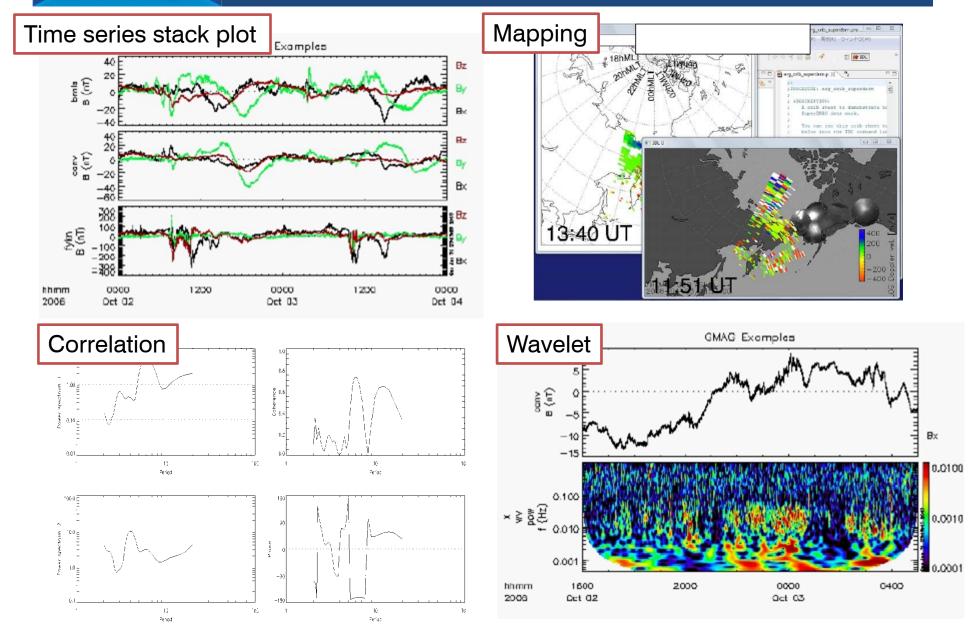
Data can be easily plotted, for example, by only three basis commands with the SPEDAS-CUI tool.

<ol> <li>Set a time period</li> <li>Load *** data</li> <li>Plot the loaded data</li> </ol>	timespan, 'yyyy-mm-dd' iug_load_*** tplot, +++
--	--

If using the GUI tool, only a few simple clicks of your mouse are required to make the same plot as that created by the above command with the CUI tool



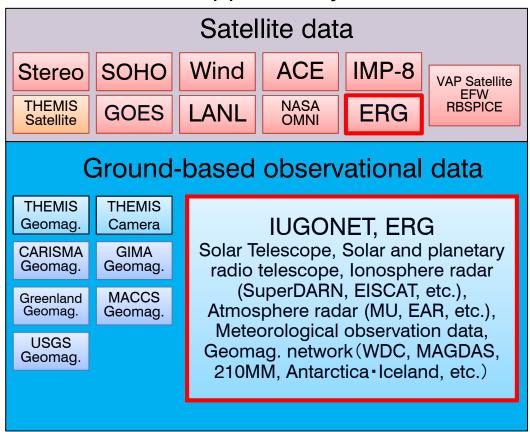
# Examples of SPEDAS visualization

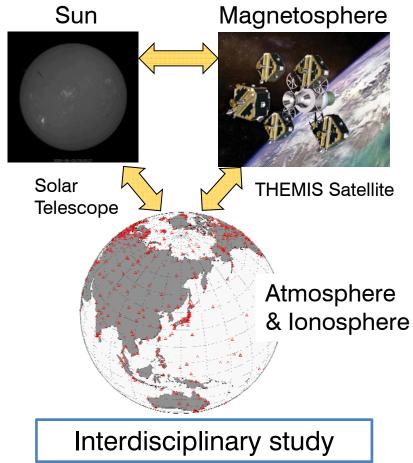




## Contributions for Space weather study

#### Data supported by SPEDAS

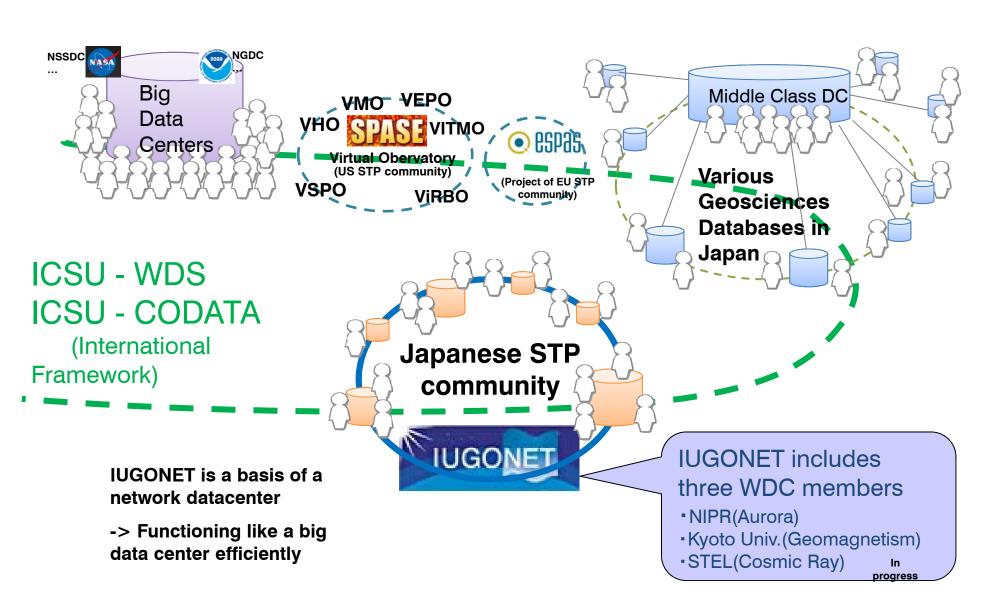




- ✓ Many missions have provided plugins for SPEDAS.
- ✓ IUGONET has also provided a plugin for SPEDAS, which includes many routines for loading various ground-based observation data.
- ✓ SPEDAS is suitable for Space Weather study.



# Summary and Future Vision





# Hand on of SPEDAS



## Preparation for hands on

## Prepare 64 bit Operating System.

1. Access the following URL

http://themis.ssl.berkeley.edu/software.shtml

- 2. Download SPEDAS 3.1 zip file for your operating system(Win or Mac), and then unzip it to your desktop.
  - 3. Executable files (SPEDAS 3.1, October 2018). These zip files contain executable files that can be run directly without installing anything else. They include a Virtual Machine (VM) version of IDL and they open the SPEDAS GUI but they do not include a command line tool, nor the TDAS or SPEDAS IDL source code. They also include Geopack.

#### IDL 8.5.1

- TDAS 11.1 + SPEDAS 3.1, Windows 64bit executable with IDL 8.5.1, CDF 3.6.3.1, Geopack 10.5 (~55 MB)
- TDAS 11.1 + SPEDAS 3.1, MacOs 64bit executable with IDL 8.5.1, CDF 3.6.3.1, Geopack 10.5 (~70 MB)
- TDAS 11.1 + SPEDAS 3.1, Linux 64bit executable with IDL 8.5.1, CDF 3.6.3.1, Geopack 10.5 (~70 MB)
- TDAS 11.1 + SPEDAS 3.1, Linux 64bit executable with IDL 8.5.1, CDF 3.6.3.1, Geopack 7.6 (~70 MB)

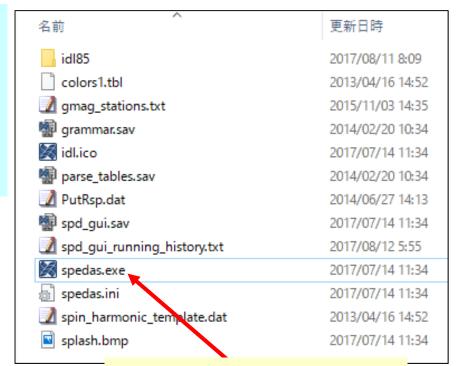


# Start of IDL-VM(GUI) tool

- [1] Unzip the zipped SPEDAS file.
- [2] Double-click the executable file named 'spedas' in the directory 'spedas v 3/spd gui'.



'spd\_gui'.

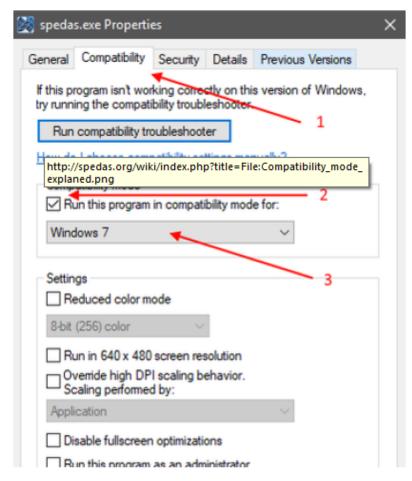


Doule-click the executable file named 'spedas'

[3] IDL Virtual Machine window opens on your PC, so please click the 'spd\_gui' button.



#### For Windows 10 users



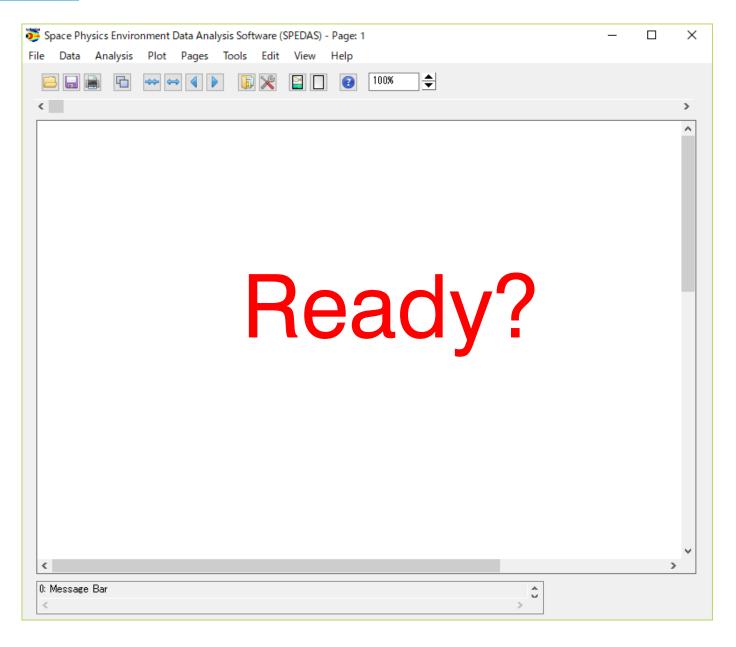
If you encountered any graphics problem on Windows 10, try launching IDL in "Windows 7 Compatibility Mode". To do that:

- O. Right click on the IDL or SPEDAS executable file and select "Properties".
- Select "Compatibility" tab
- 2. Check "Run the program in compatibility mode for:"
- 3. Select "Windows 7".

Click ok the apply the changes. Restart the program and then try your plot over again.



# Start IDL-VM(GUI) tool



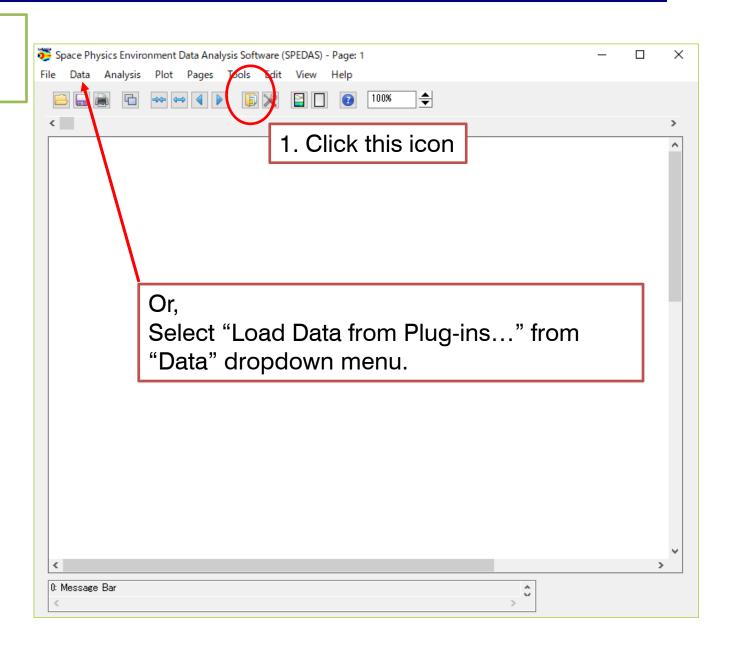


# How to Use SPEDAS part1

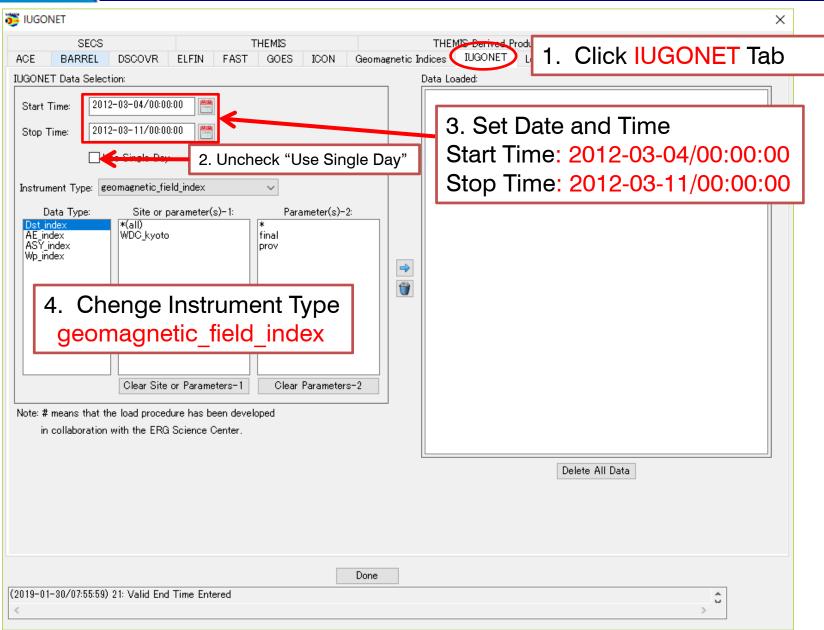
- Load data
- Plot data
- Save figure, data, and your work



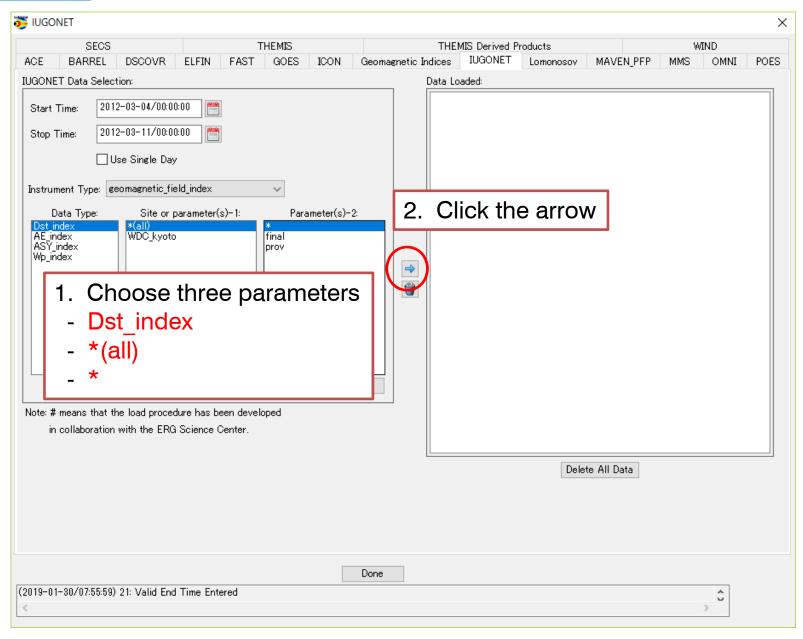
Lesson:
Load Dst index



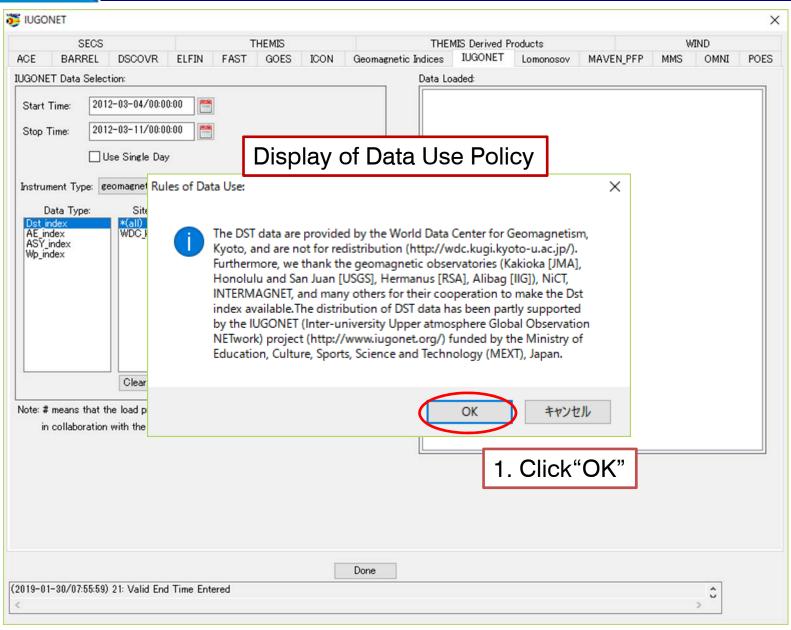




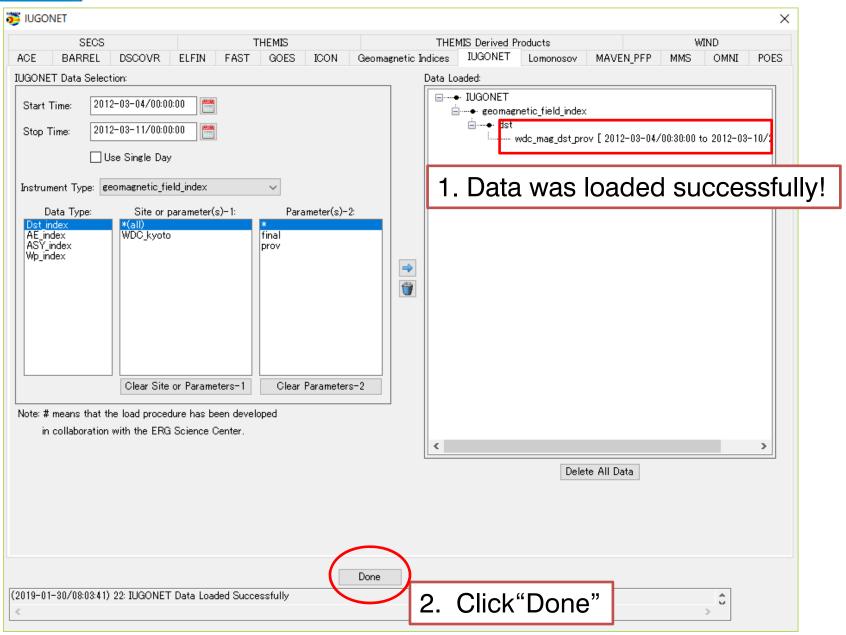






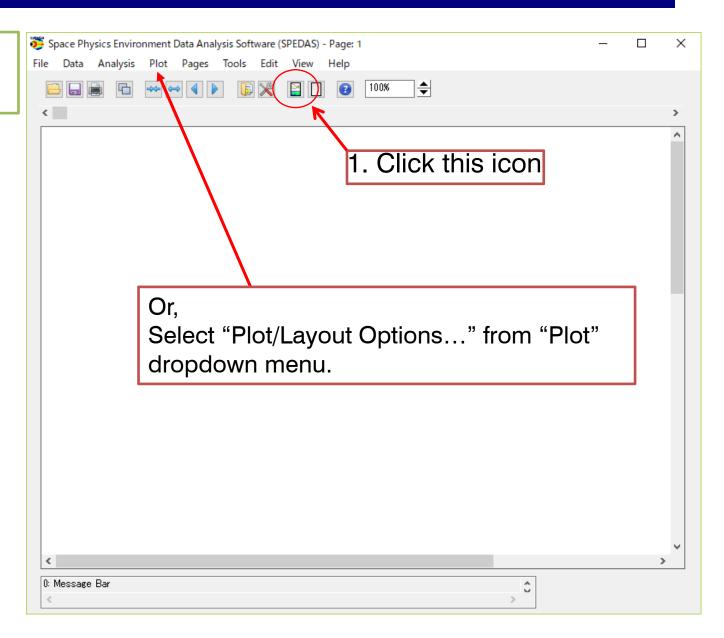




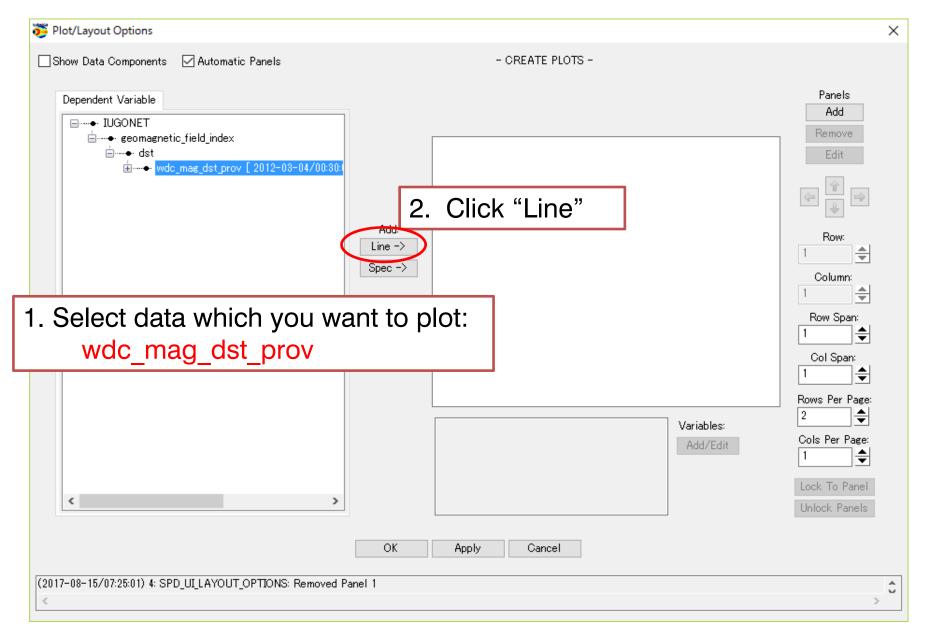




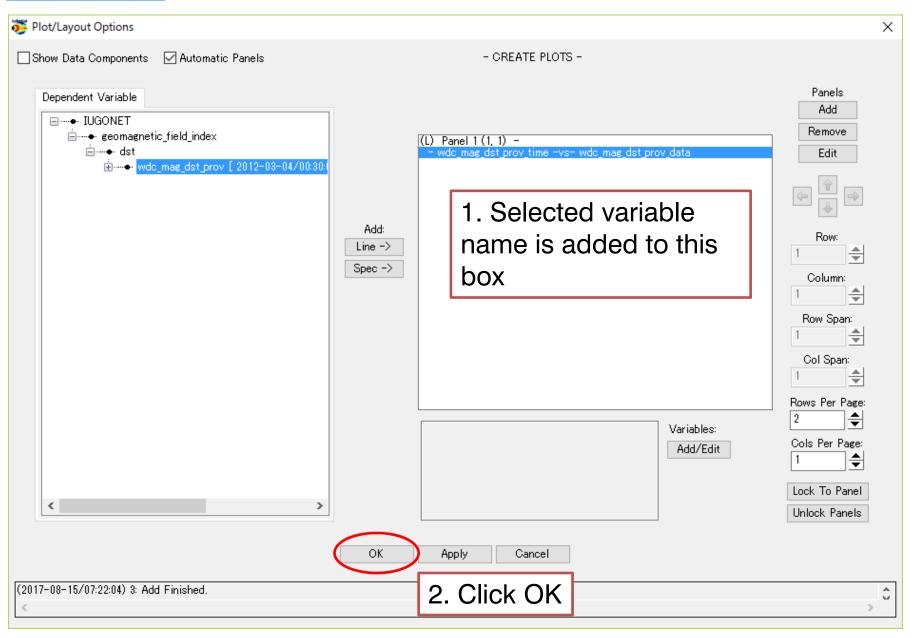
Lesson: Plot data



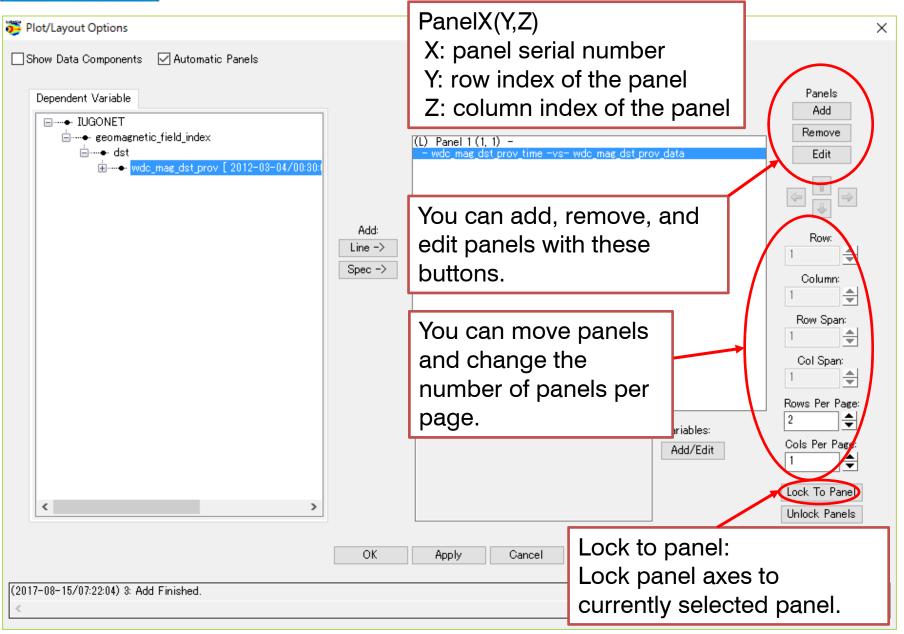














a Analysis Software (SPEDAS) - Page: 1

Try:
Load other three
data

AE index (in IUGONET tab) Instrument: magnetometer

MAGDAS magnetometer (in IUGONET tab)

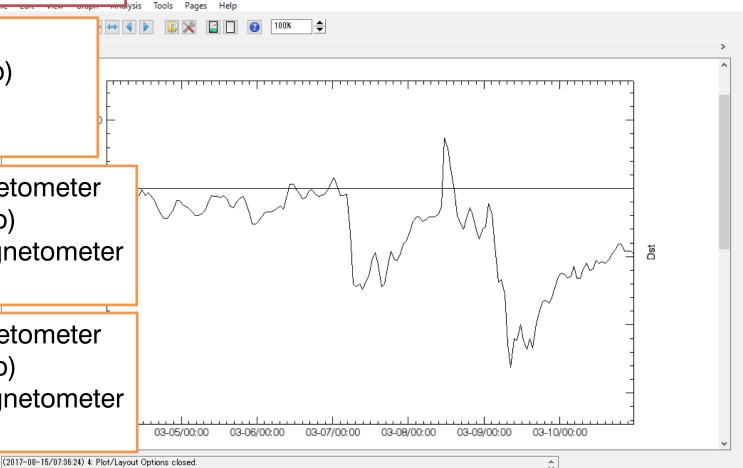
Instrument: magnetometer

Station: HER

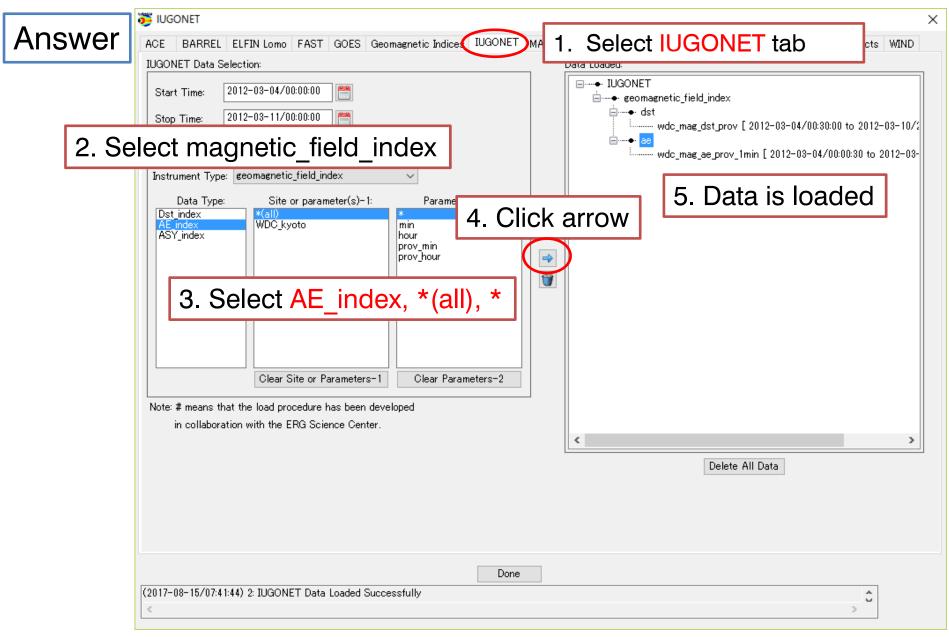
MAGDAS magnetometer (in IUGONET tab)

Instrument: magnetometer

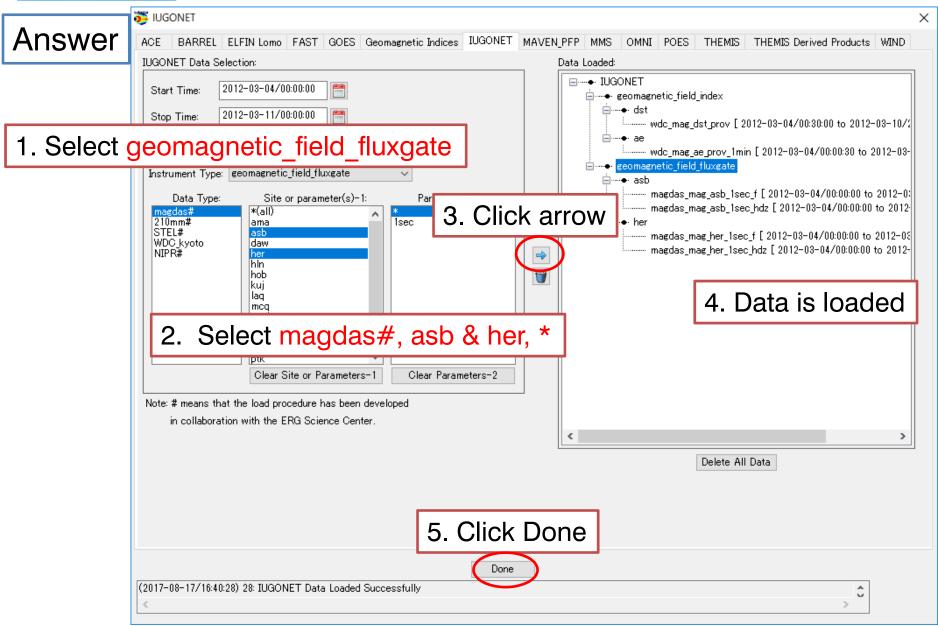
Station: ASB





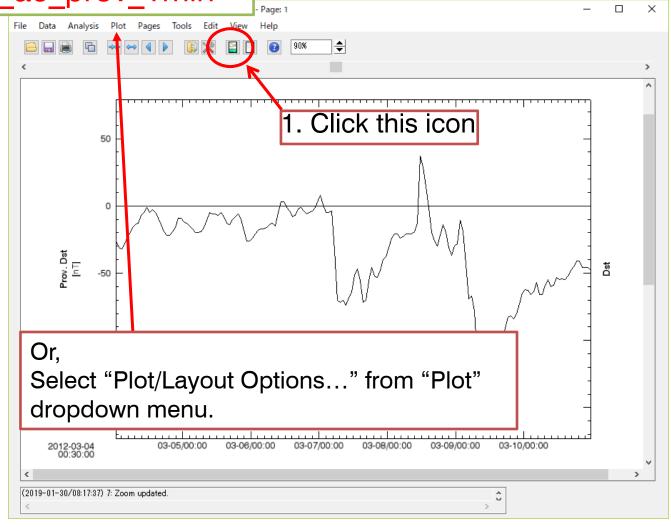




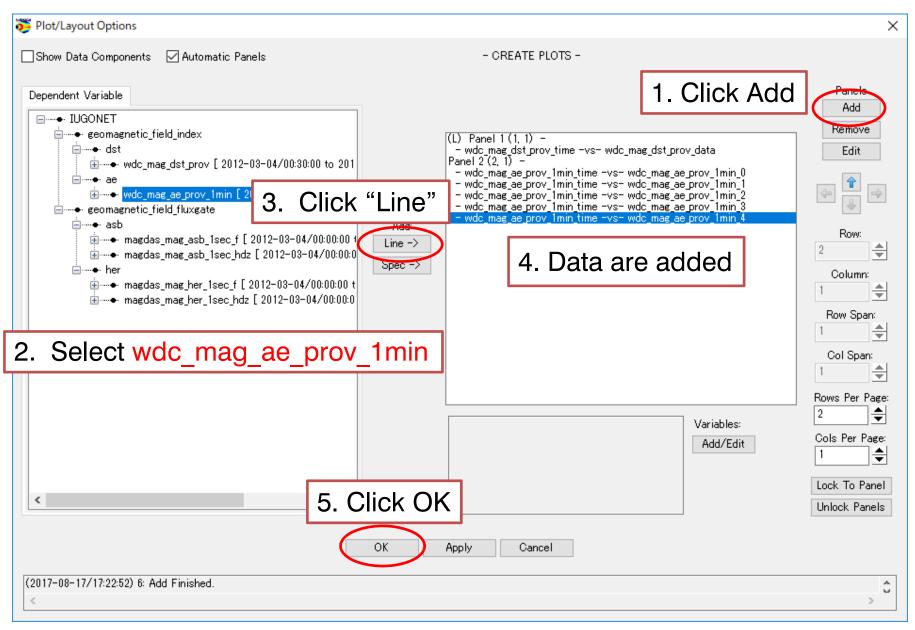




Lesson:
Add Plot
wdc\_mag\_ae\_prov\_1min

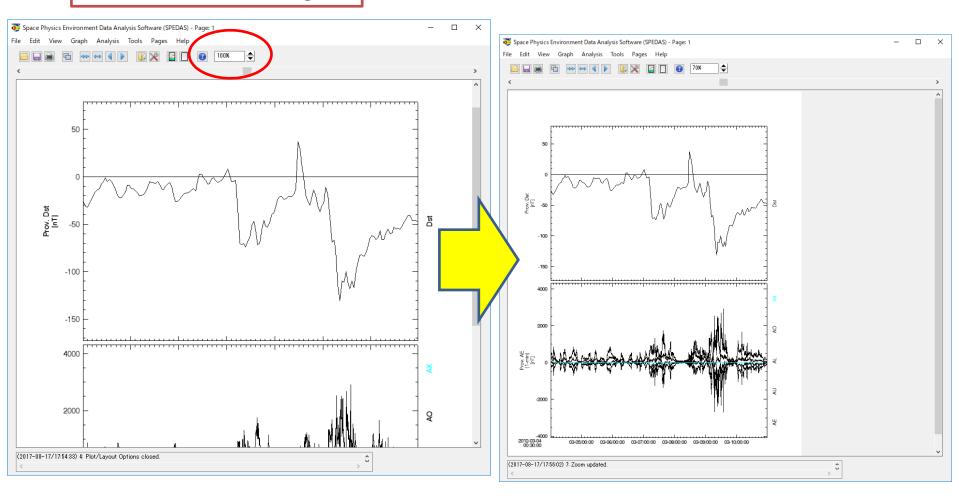








#### 1. Click black triangles

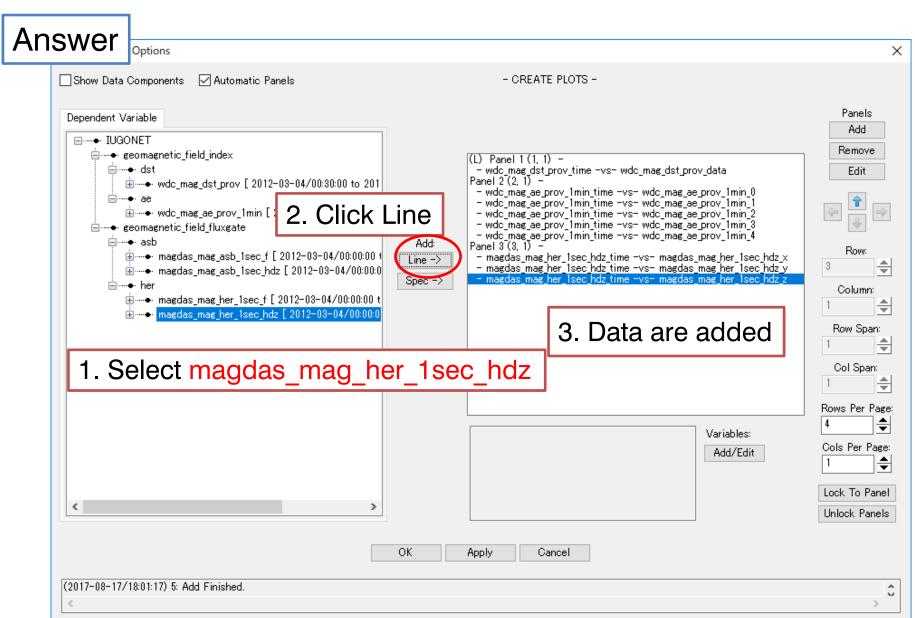




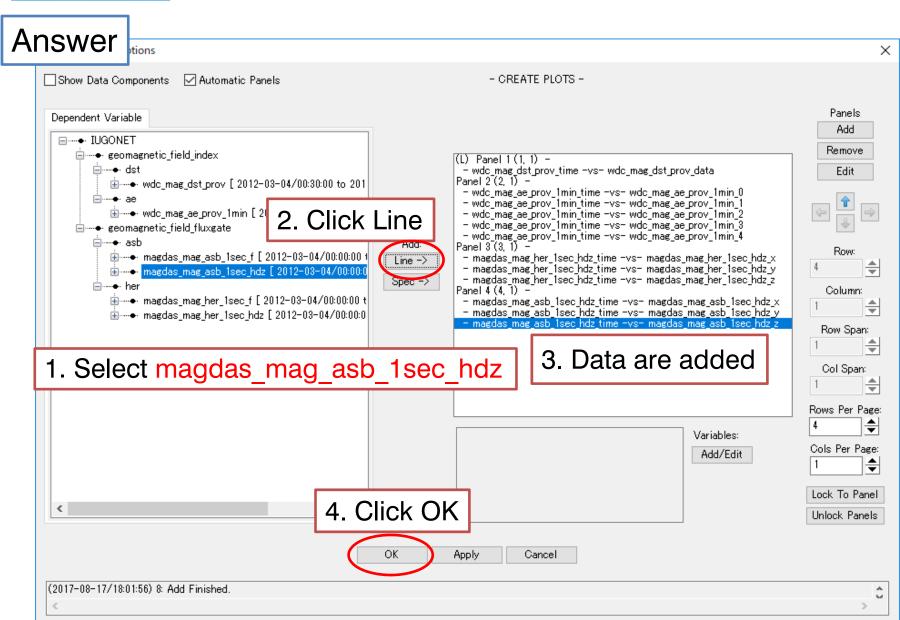
Try: Plot other two data

👺 Space Physics Environment Data Analysis Software (SPEDAS) - Page: 1 magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz magdas\_mag\_asb\_1sec\_hdz (2017-08-17/17:56:02) 7: Zoom updated.

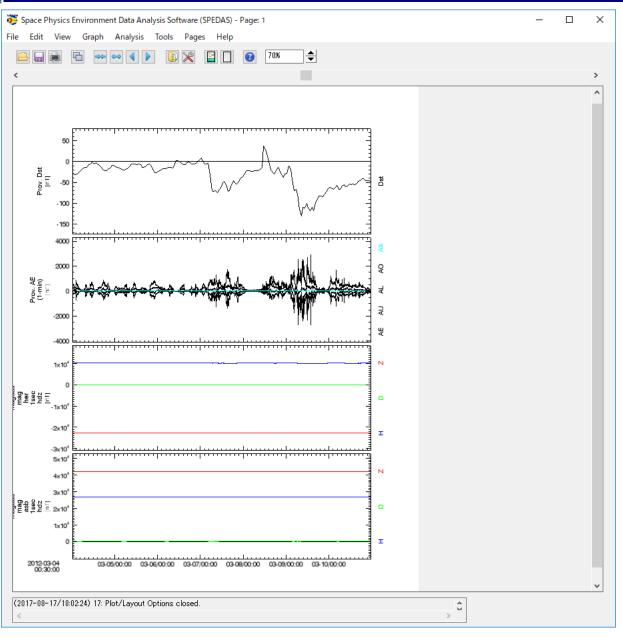




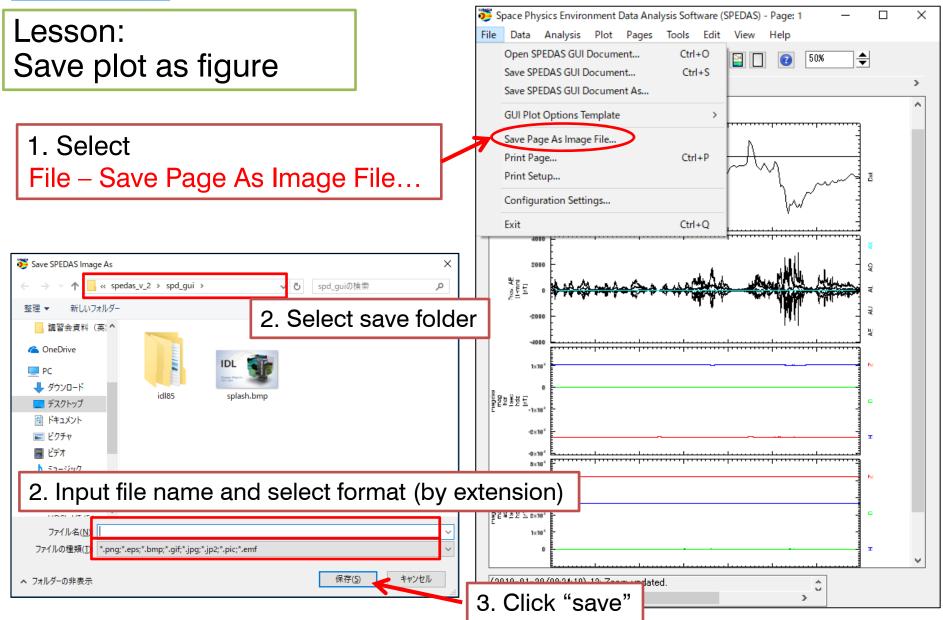






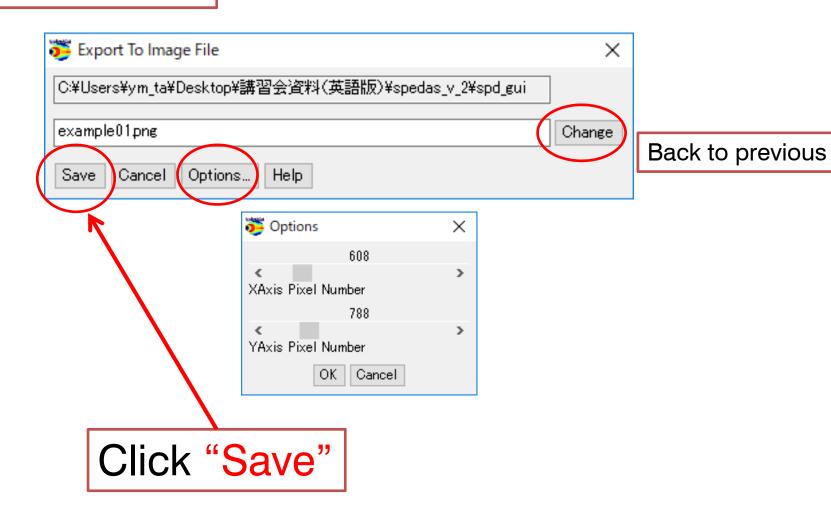




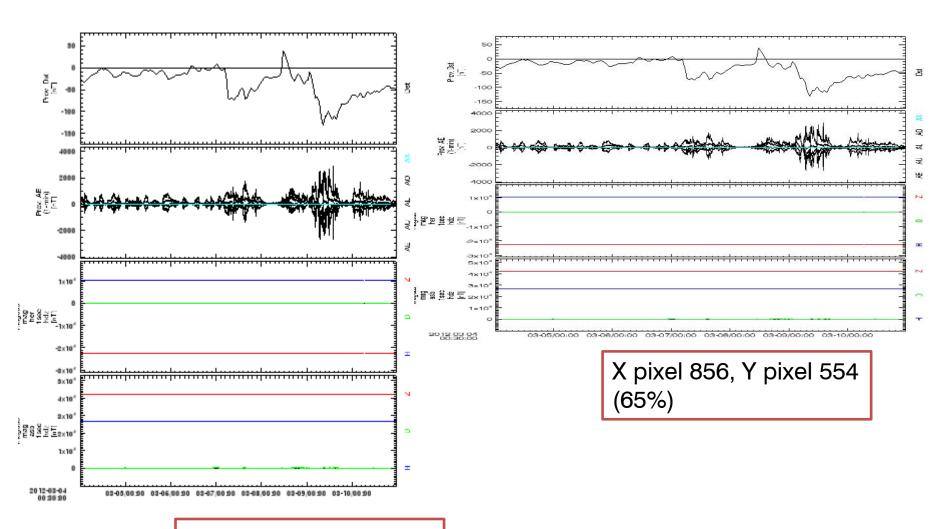




#### Confirmation







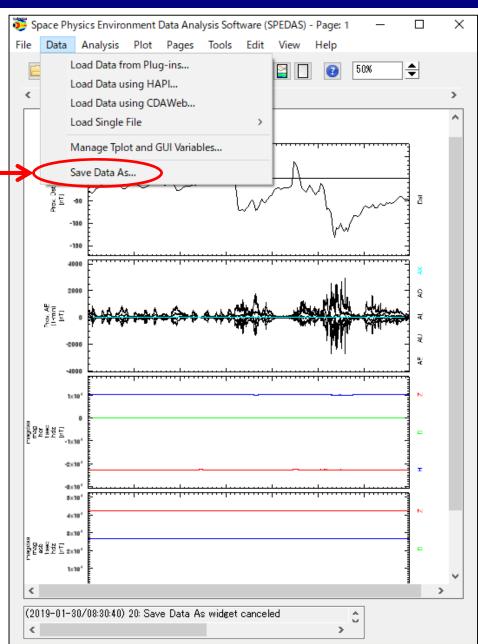
X pixel 428, Y pixel 554



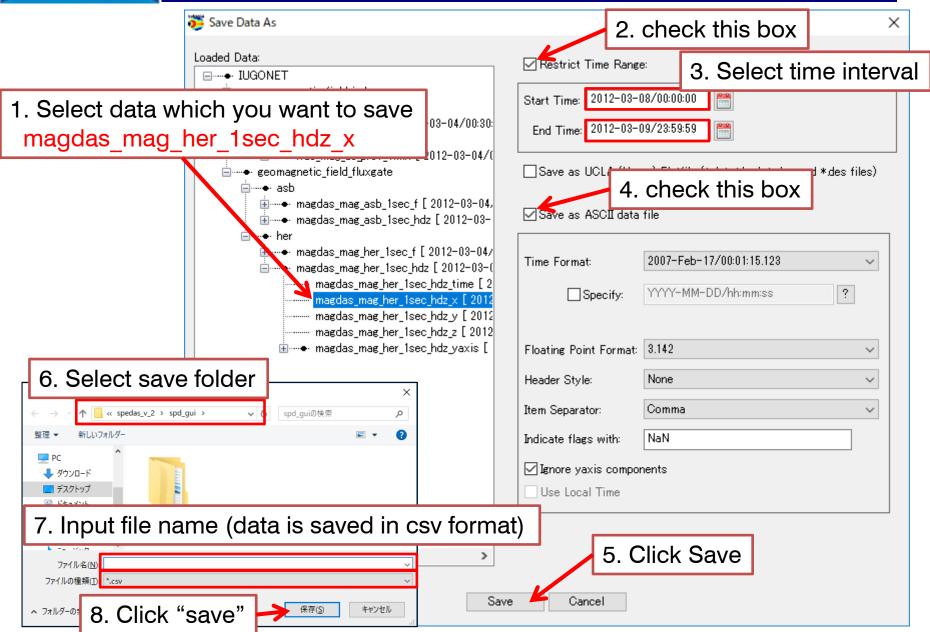
Lesson: Save data as ascii

1. Select

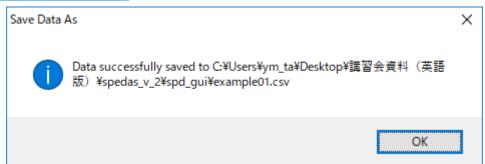
Data – Save Data As



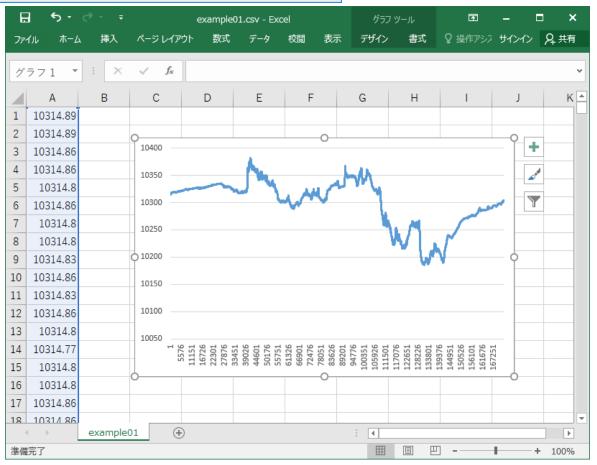




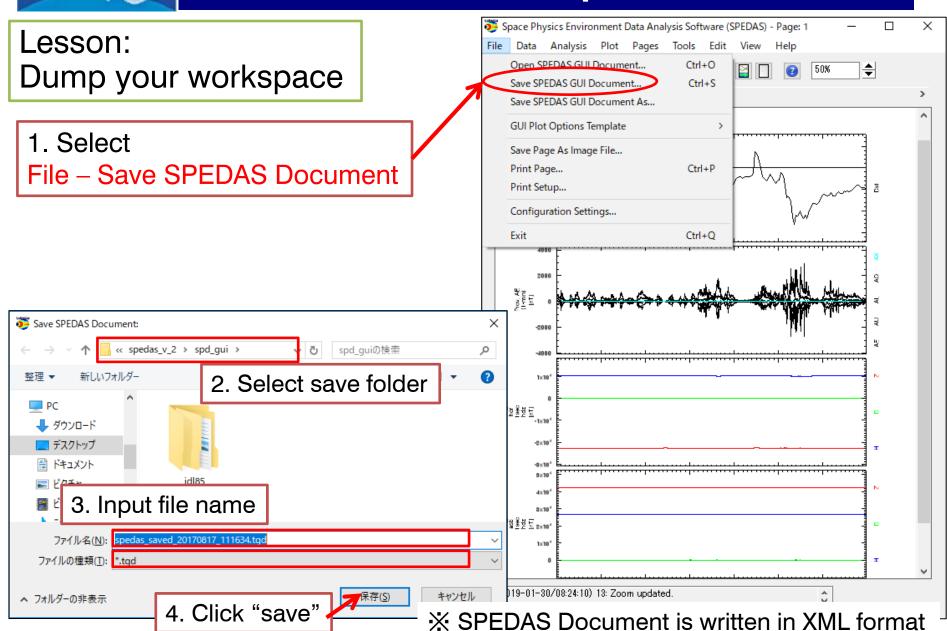




An ascii data file was successfully saved!!!







Coffee Break...



# How to Use SPEDAS part2

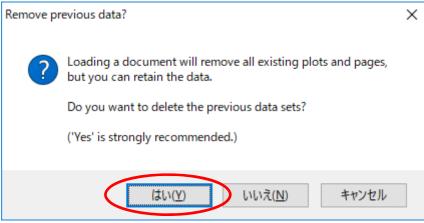
- Restore your work
- Manage axis
- Process and data

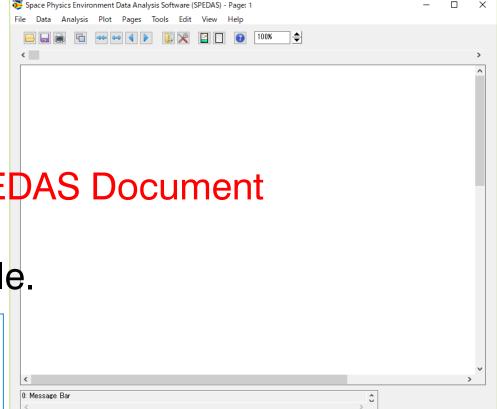


#### Lesson:

Restore part1 workspace

- 1. Exit SPEDAS
- 2. Run SPEDAS again
- 3. Select File- Open SPEDAS Document
- 4. Click "Yes"
- 5. Select the saved tgd file.



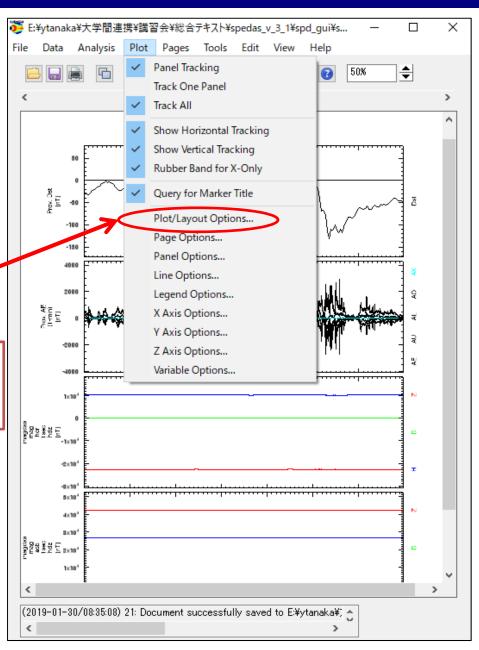




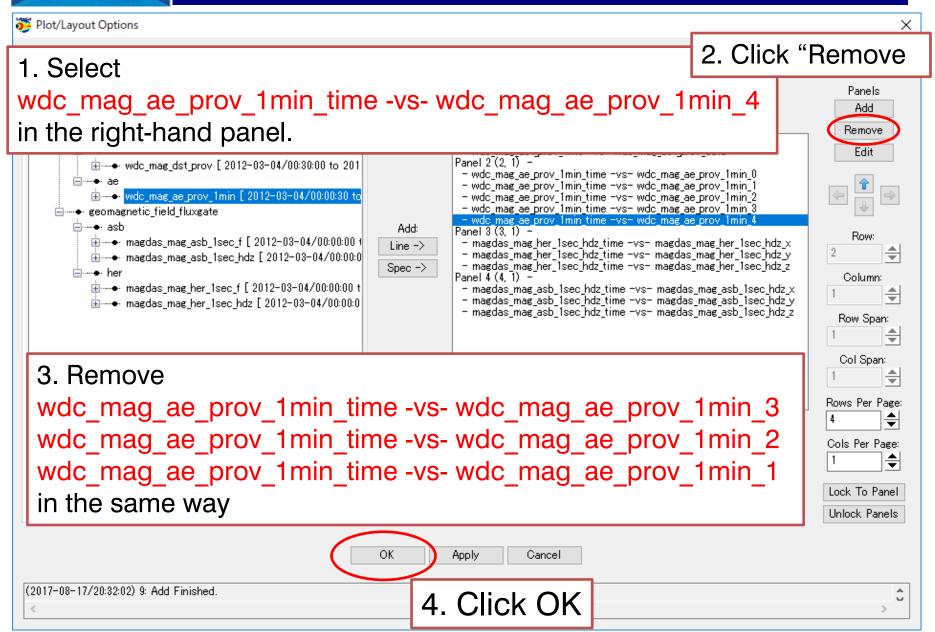
Lesson:
Remove plot

1. Select

Plot – Plot/Layout Options

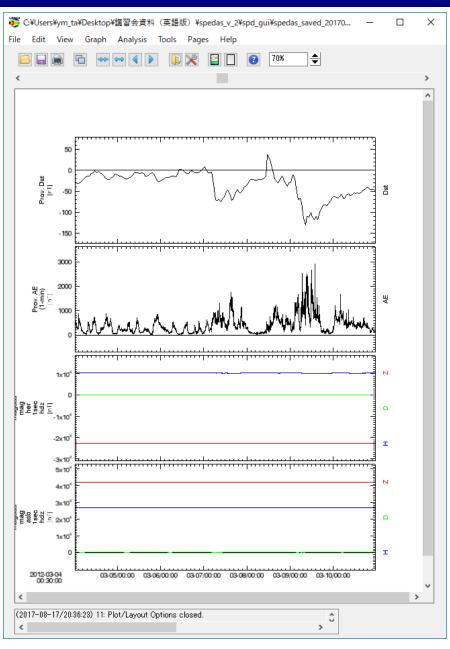








Result





#### Lesson:

Change X range (time scale) of the plot (1)



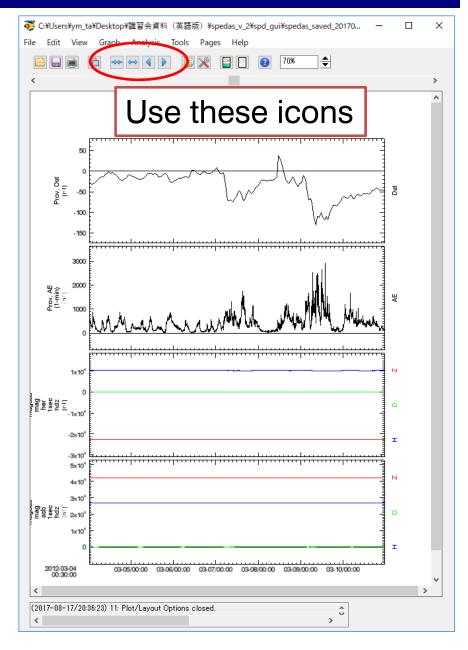
Reduces X range by major tick marker Expands X range by major tick



marker
Shift left X range
by major tick



marker Shift right X range by major tick marker

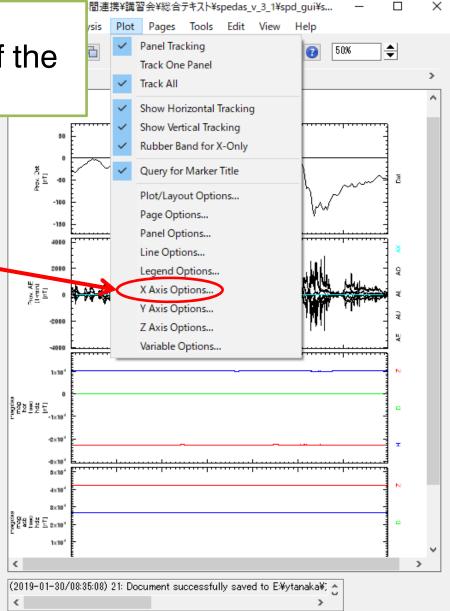




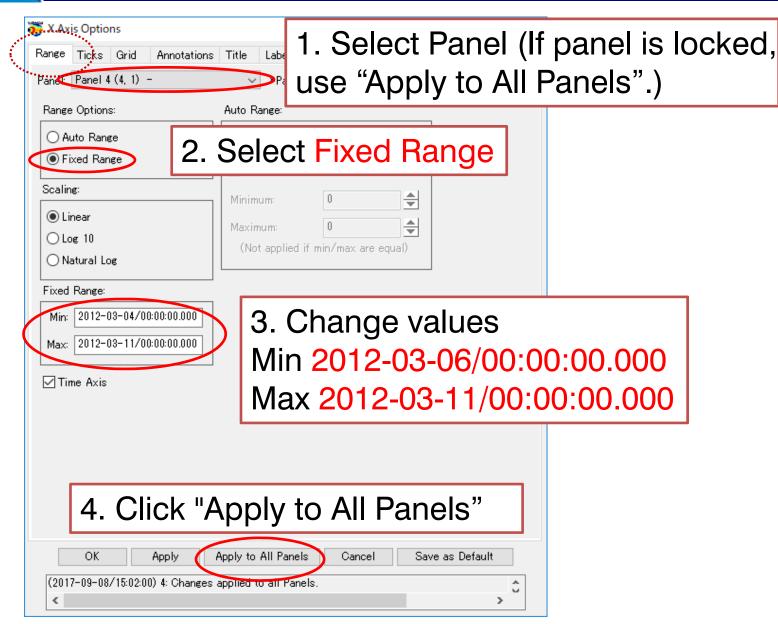
Lesson: Change X range (time scale) of the plot (2)

1. Select

Plot – X Axis Options





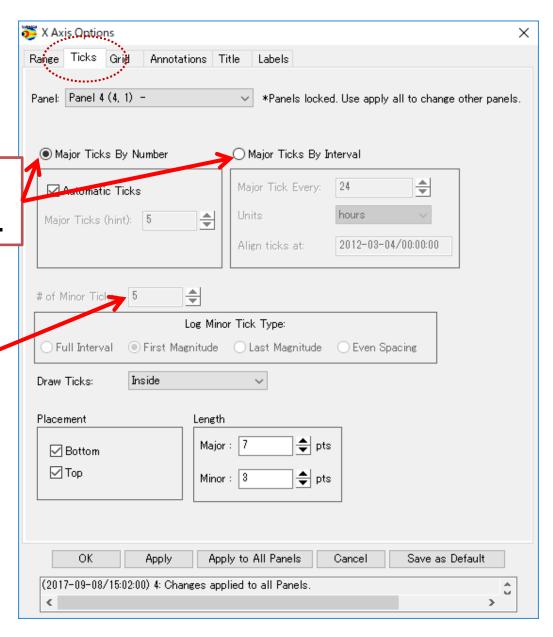




Lesson: Customize Ticks.

> 1. Select Major Ticks By Number or Interval.

2. Input the number into # (Number or Interval) of Minor Ticks

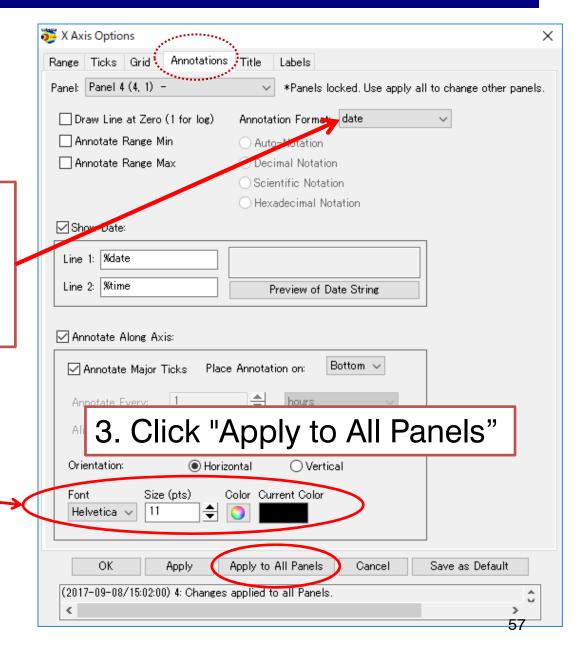




Lesson: Change Annotations

1. Select your favorite format in the pull-down menu of Annotation Format.

2. If you want to change the character font, size, and color, select your favorite format in the pull-down menu here.



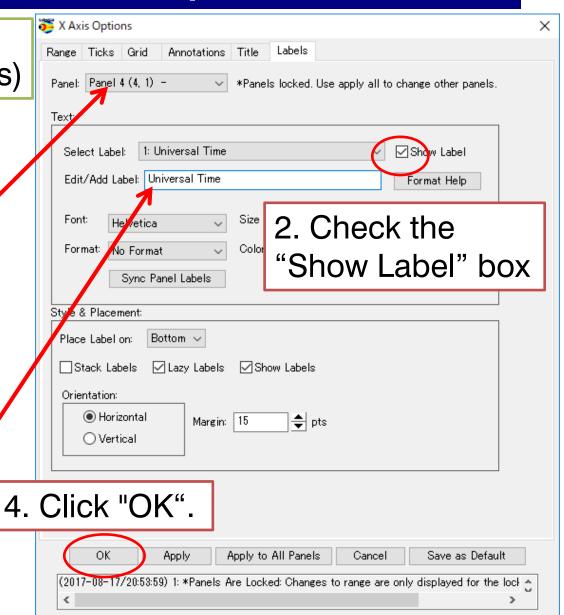


Lesson:

Customize Labels (of X axis)

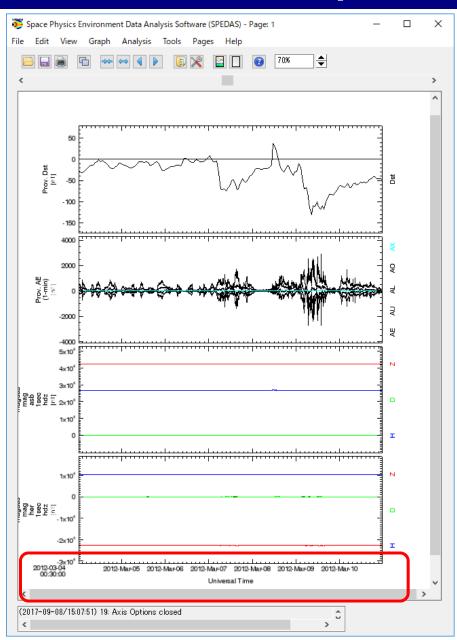
Select Panel 4
 (bottom panel)

3. Type "Universal Time" on the Edit/Add Label





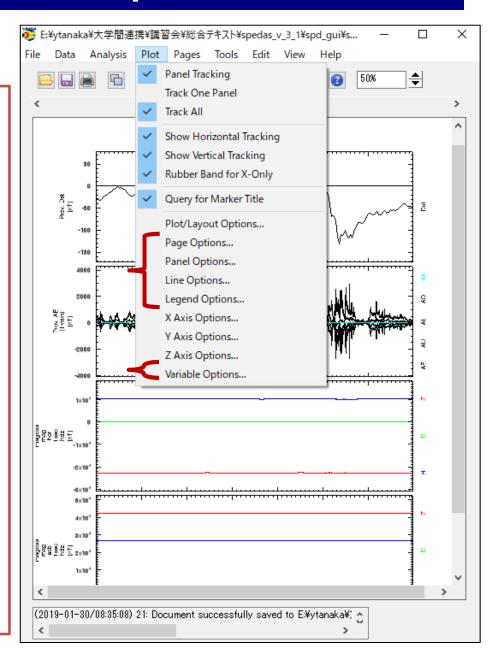
Result





#### Other options.

- Page Options...
   Customize the text and layout of the page.
- Panel Options...
   Customize the title and color of each panel.
- Line Options...
   Customize the line and symbol of each plot panel.
- Legend Options...
   Customize the legend which appears when you put the mouse cursor on the plot.
- Variable Options...
   Display the values of the selected parameters under the time label.

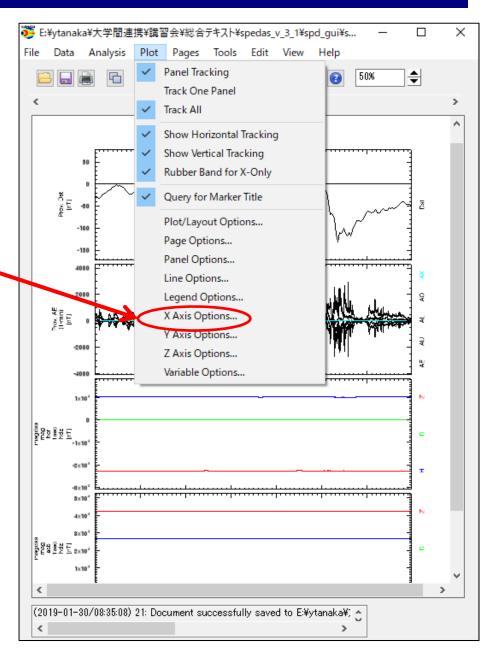




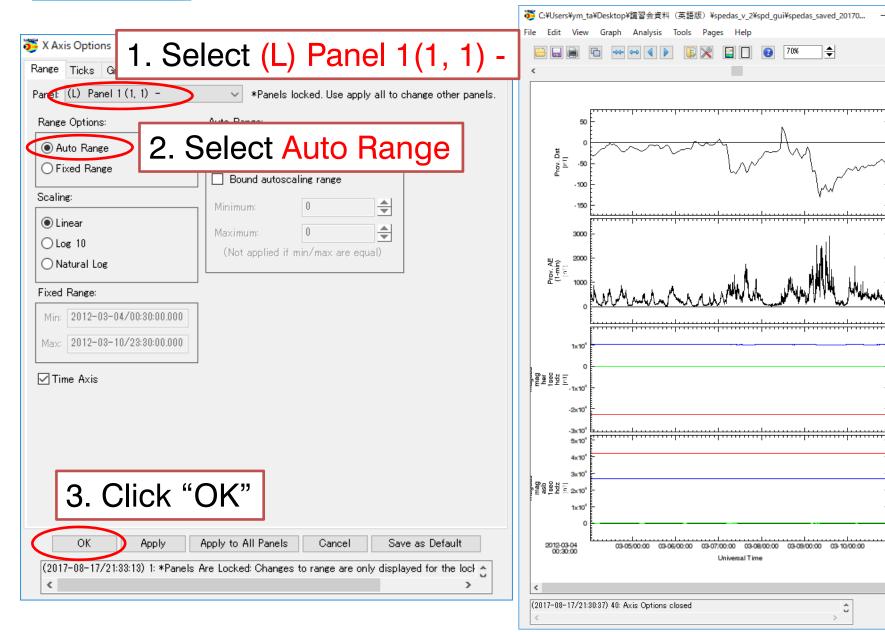
Lesson:

Reset X range (time scale)

1. Select X Axis Options







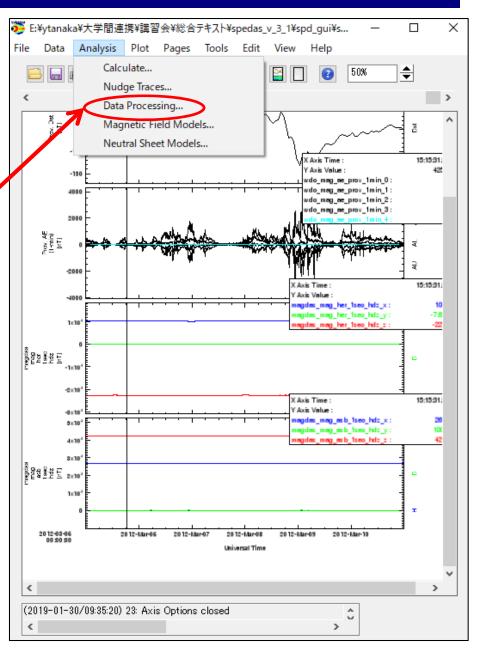


Lesson:

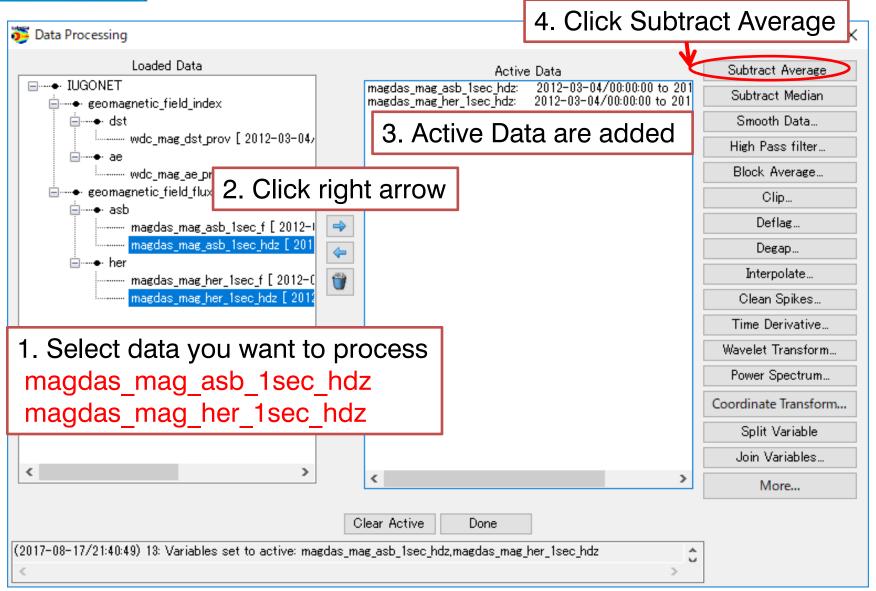
Processing- subtract average

1. Select

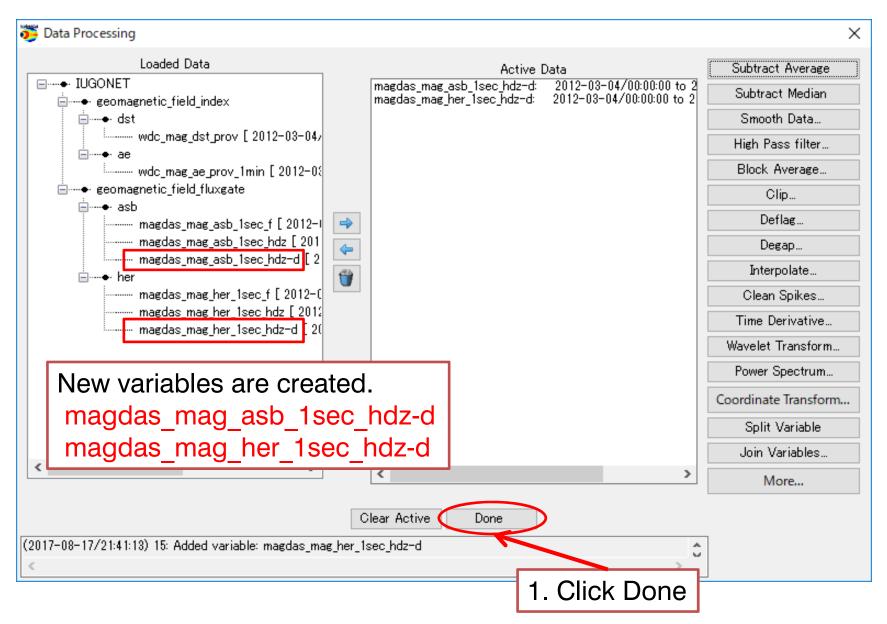
Analysis – Data Processing



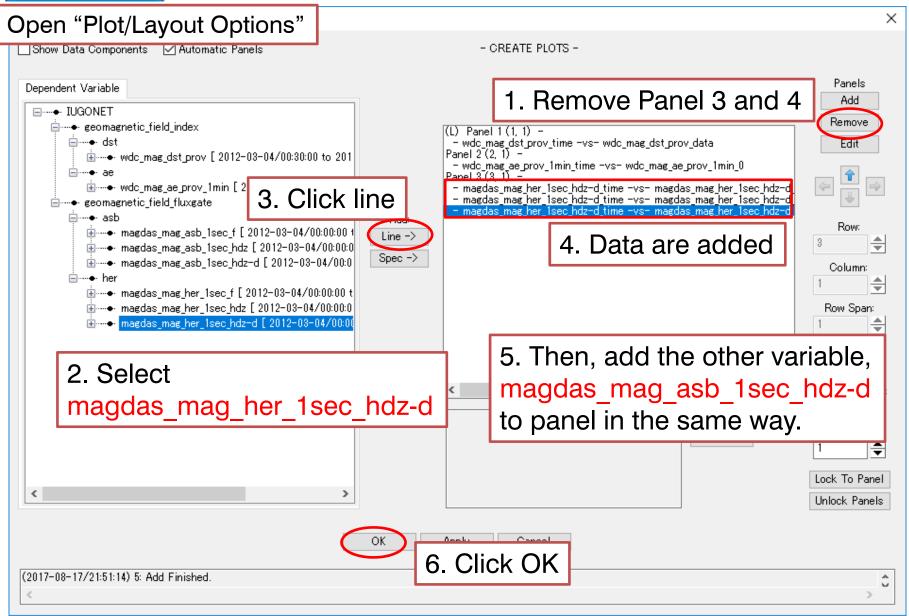




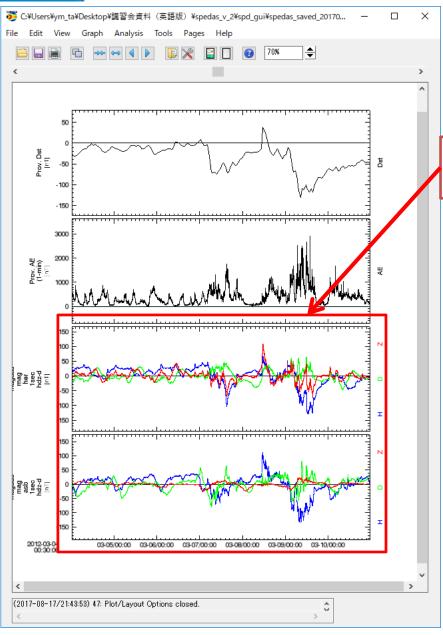












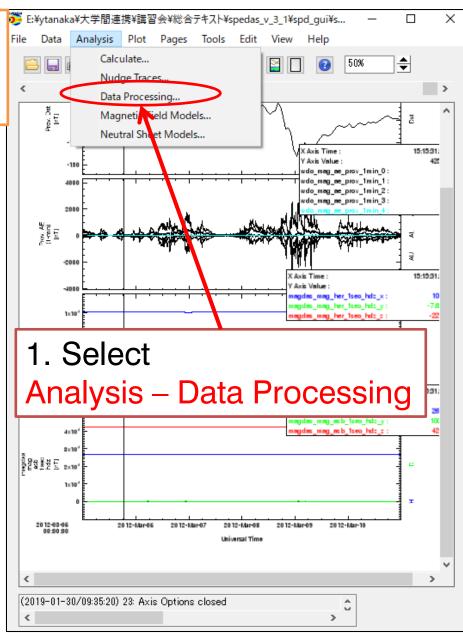
Subtracted average!



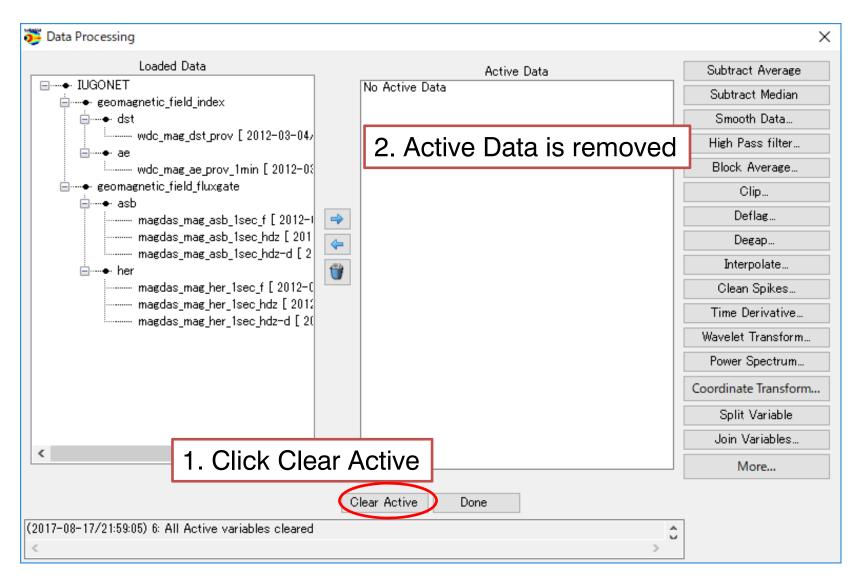
Try:
Plot Power Spectrum of
magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz\_x

Hint1: Use "Data Processing" for calculating (if you will get an option dialog, use default value)

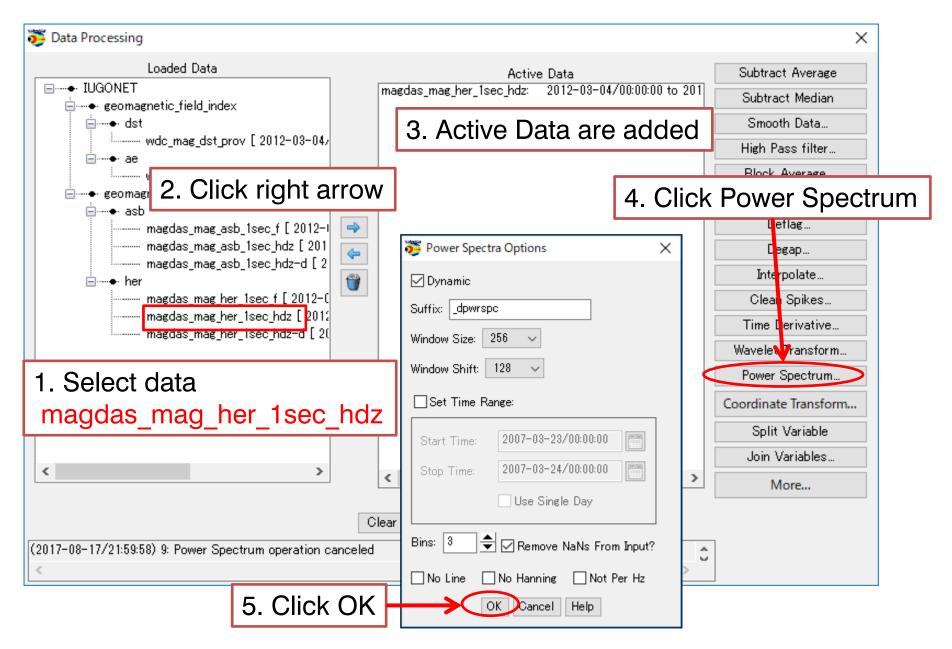
Hint2: Use "Spec" for plotting



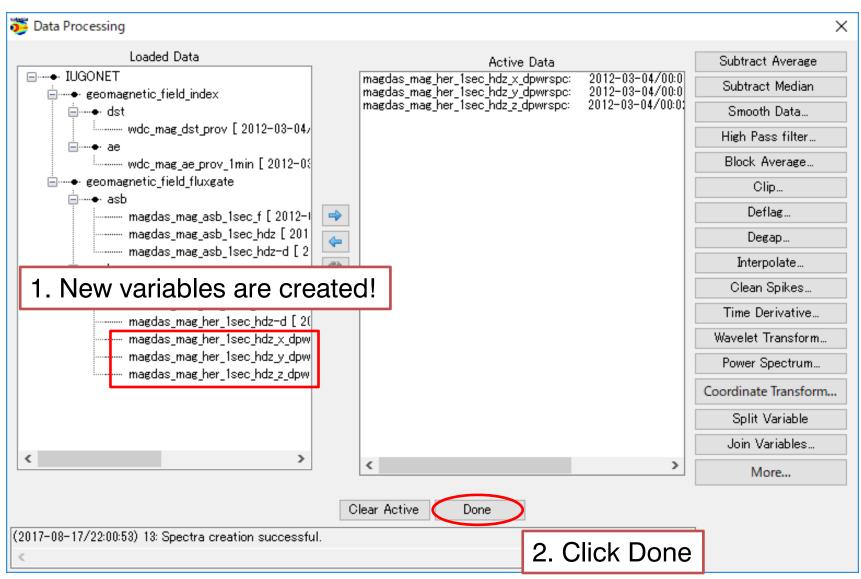




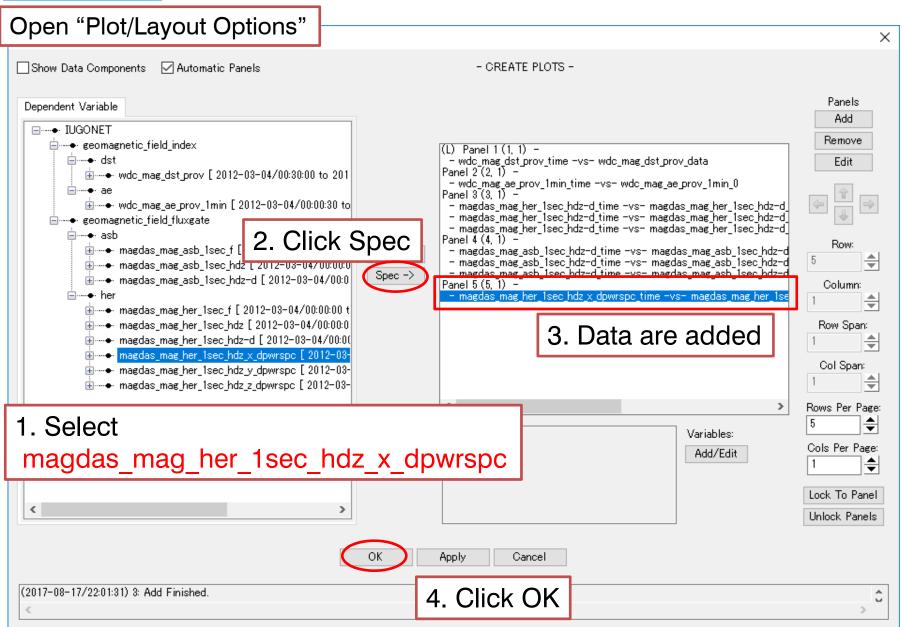






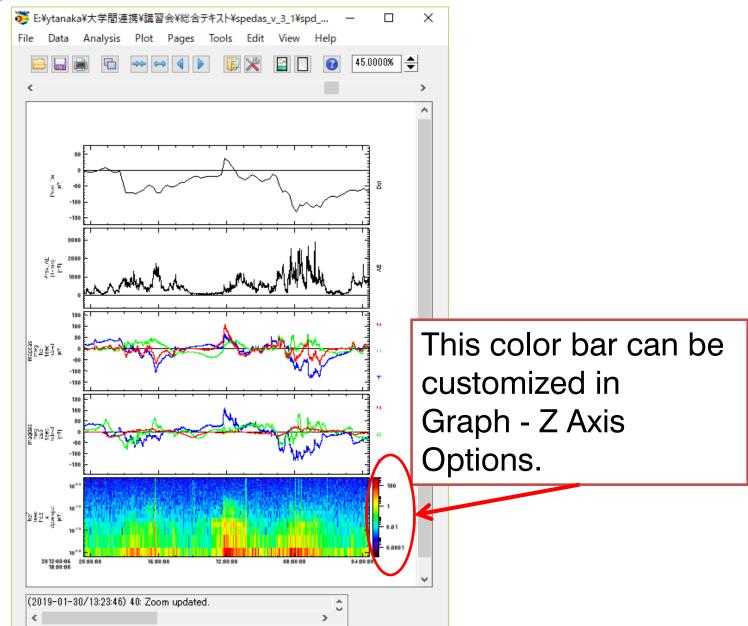








Result



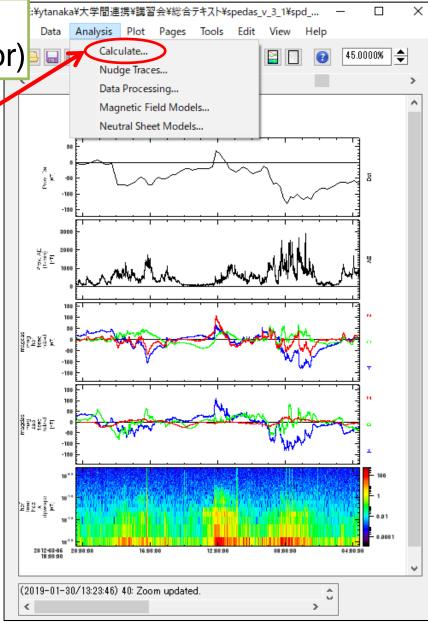


Lesson:

Use Calculate (Equation editor)

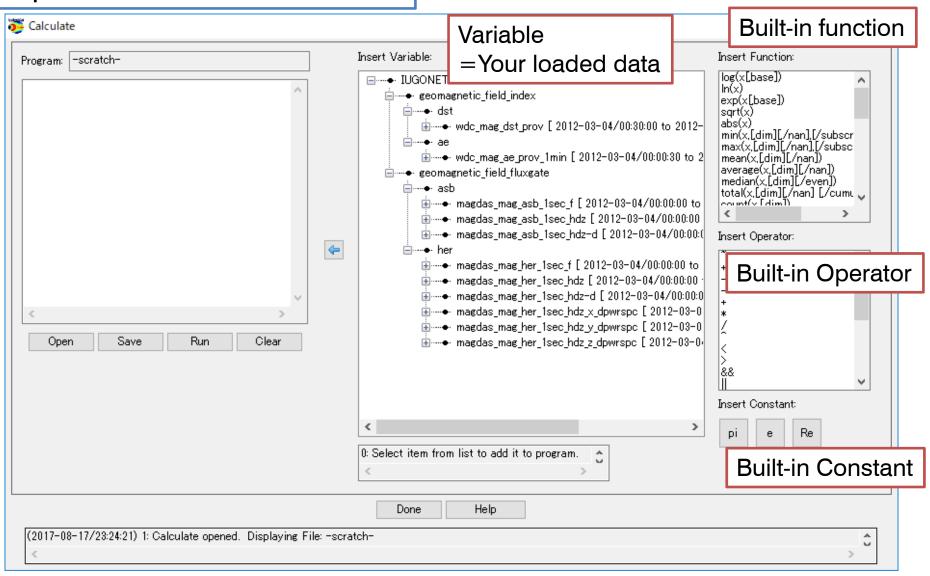
#### 1. Select

Analysis - Calculate...





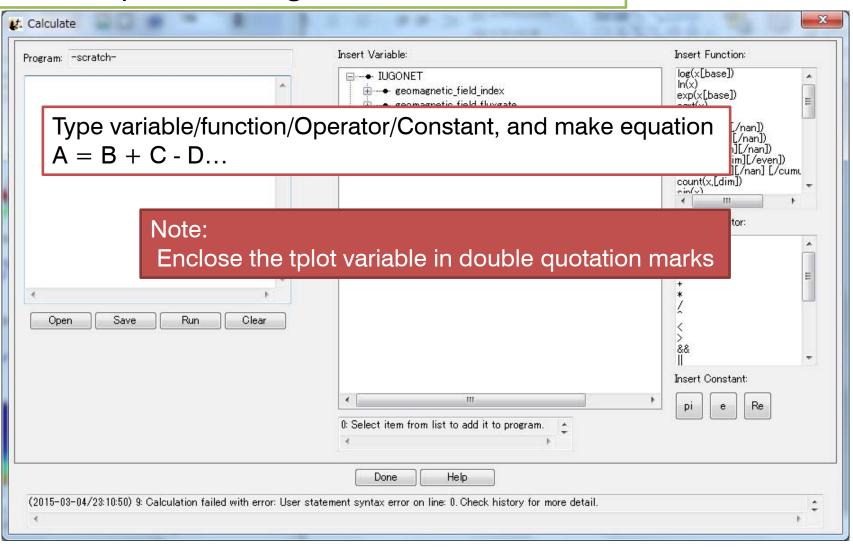
#### **Equation Editor for SPEDAS**





Lesson:

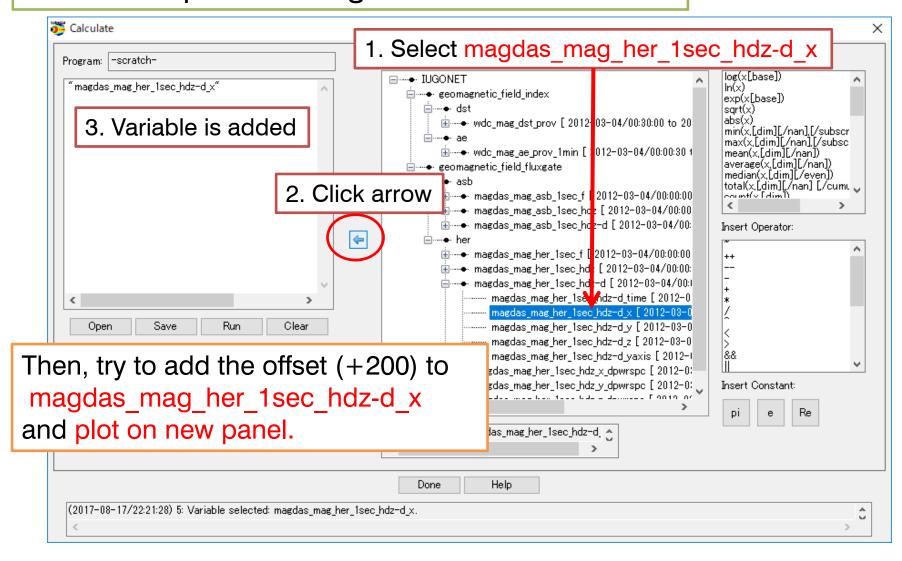
Make an equation using the loaded variables.





#### Lesson:

Make an equation using the loaded variables.



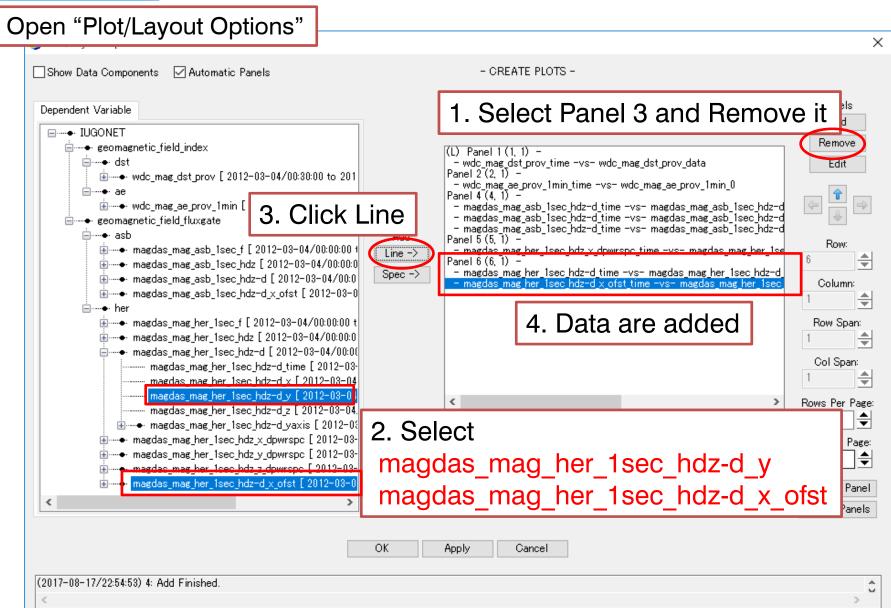


**Answer** 

Note: one line, never return

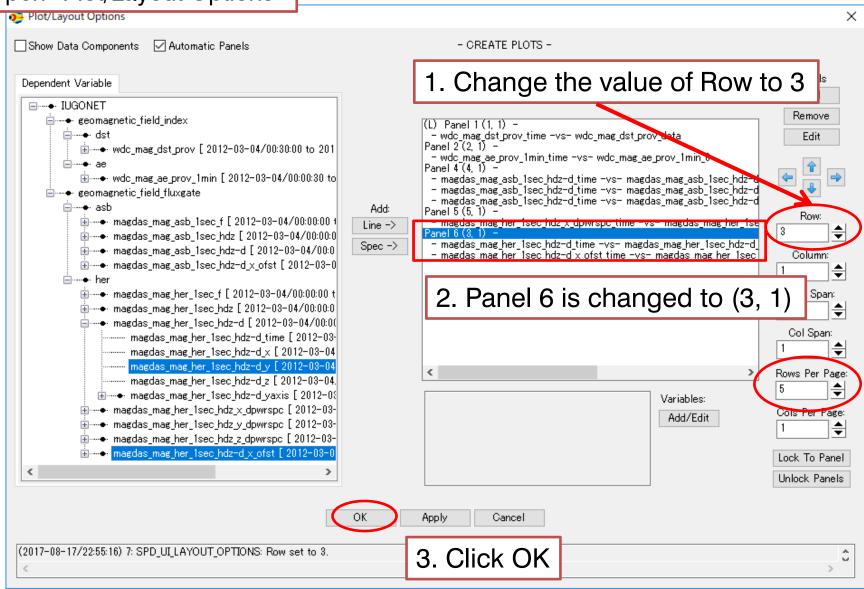
"magdas mag her 1sec hdz-d\_x\_ofst" = "magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz-d\_x" Х +200log(x[base])  $z-d \times ofst'' = "magdas mag her 1sec hdz-d \times" + 200$  $\ln(x)$ ..... ae exp(x[base]) |sart(x) labs(x) min(x,[dim][/nan],[/subscr max(x,[dim][/nan],[/subsc mean(x,[dim][/nan]) <u>-</u>----- asb average(x.[dim][/nan]) median(x.[dim][/even]) total(x,[dim][/nan] [/cumu 👃 count(v [dim]) Insert Operator: 4 🖮 --- • magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz-d [ 2012-03-04/00:1 magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz-d\_time [ 2012-0 magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz-d\_x [ 2012-03-0 magdas mag her 1sec hdz-d y [ 2012-03-0 magdas mag her 1sec hdz-d z [ 2012-03-0 Open Save Run Clear <u>★</u> magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz-d\_yaxis [ 2012-t] im → magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz\_x\_dpwrspc [ 2012-0; mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz\_x\_dpwrspc [ 2012-0; mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz\_x\_ 88 magdas\_mag\_her\_1sec\_hdz\_y\_dpwrspc [ 2012-0; 1. Click Run magdas\_mas\_her\_1ses\_hda\_z\_dpwrspc [ 2012-00 ⊞····◆ magdas mag her 1sec hdz-d x ofst [ 20) 2-03-Insert Constant: < Re 2. A new variable is created 3. Click done Done Help (2017-08-17/22:53:49) 14: Calculation complete





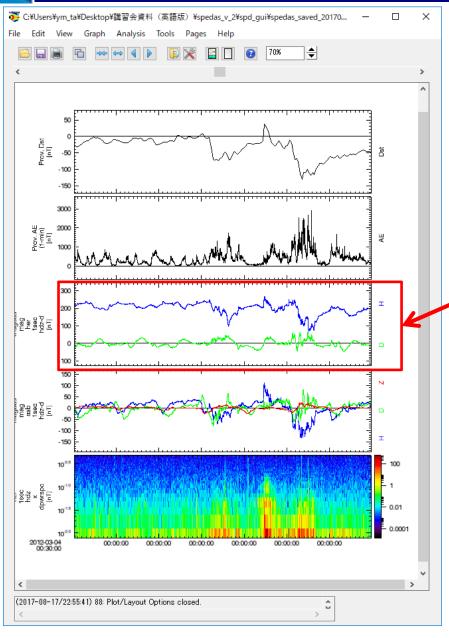


Open "Plot/Layout Options"





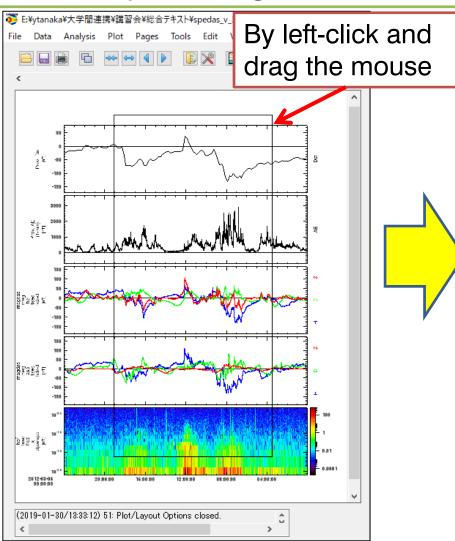
Result



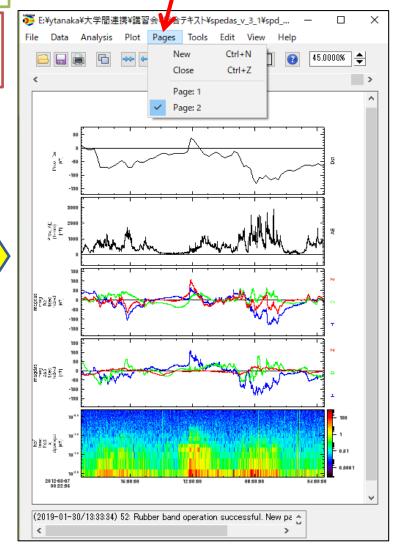
Offset (+200nT) was added to the H comp.



Try: Expand the plot using the mouse.



A new page opens





# How to Use SPEDAS part3

Additional data loading



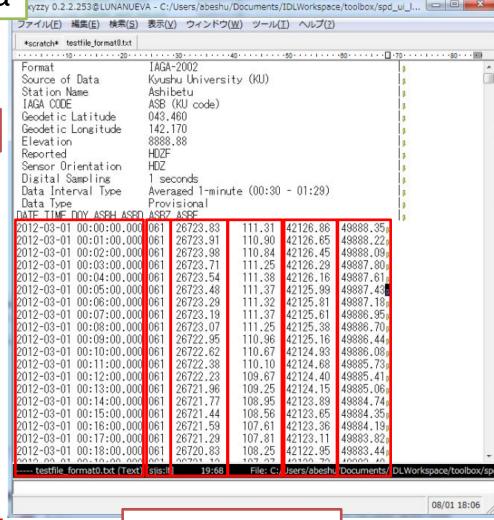
Lesson:

Load Additional ASCII Data

Sample1: magnetometer data

HEADER(13 lines)

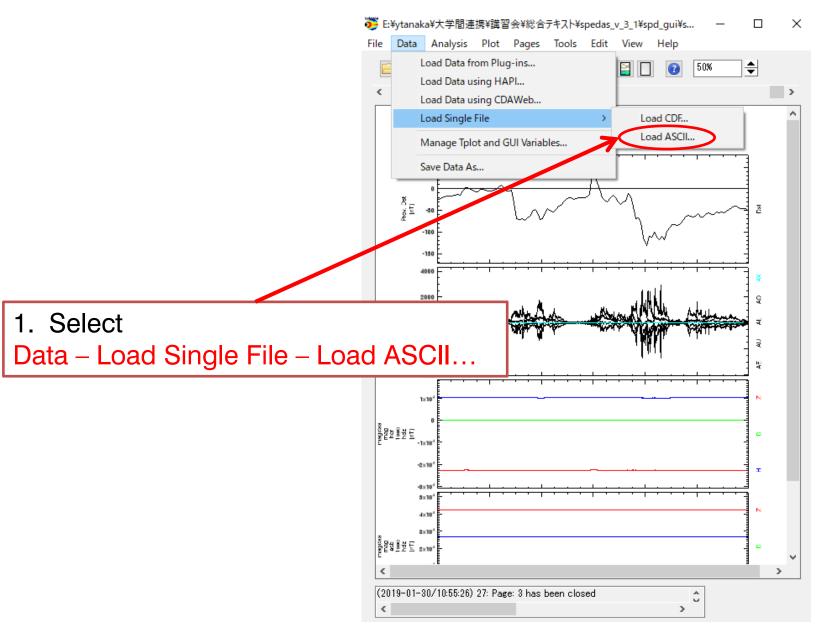
Data(86400lines)



See Data/testfile format0.txt

Data(6 columns)







Load SPEDAS ASCII		
Select File: C:¥Users¥a	beshu¥Documents¥IDLWorkspace¥tooll Browse	
Format Type:	0 • ?	
Time Format:	YYYY-MM-DD / hh:mm:ss ▼ ?	
Specify:	YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.fff	
Column No. of loaded data:	1,2,3,4	
Loaded data name:	tvar 1	
Delimiter:	?	
Column No. of v_vector:	0 ?	
Options for Header		
Number of lines to skip:	13	
Comment symbol:		
Options for Date/Time		
Flag of Date/Time columns	: [1,1,1,1,1,1] ?	
Input of Date/Time:	2007,3,21,0,0,0	
OK Oancel		

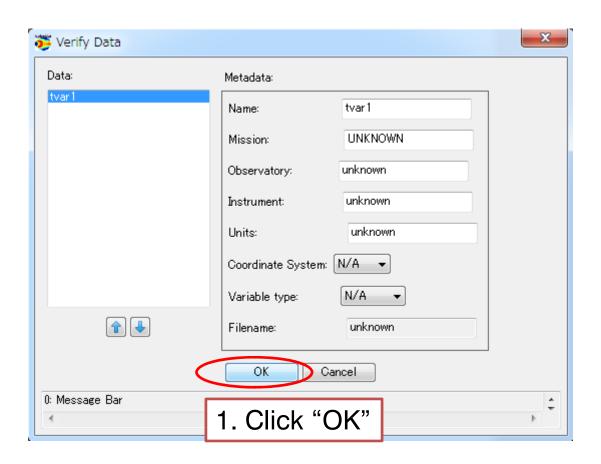
- 1. Click"Browse", and select 'testfile format0.txt'.
- 2. Format Type: Select 0
- 3. Time Format: Check Specify, and put 'YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.fff'
- 4. Column No. of loaded data: put '1,2,3,4'

Note: Column number starts from 0.

5. Options for Header: Check the box, and put '13' to Number of lines of skip.

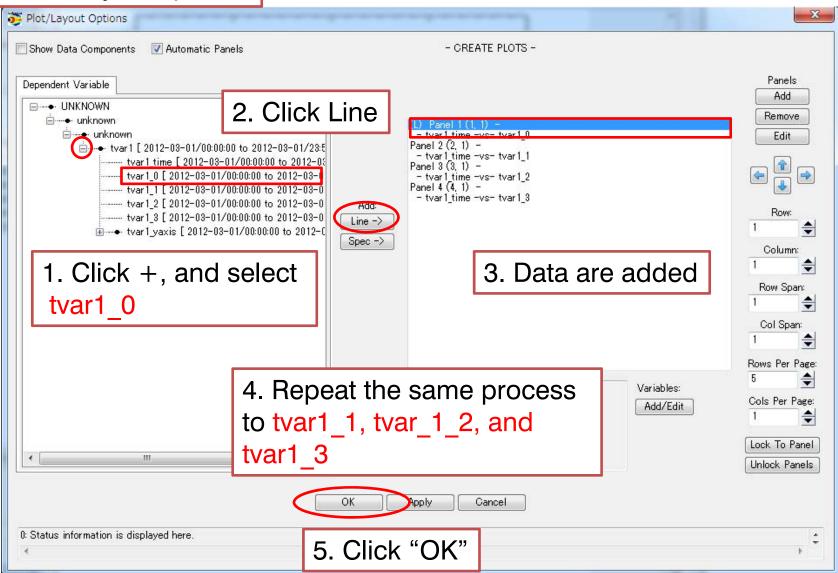
6. Click OK



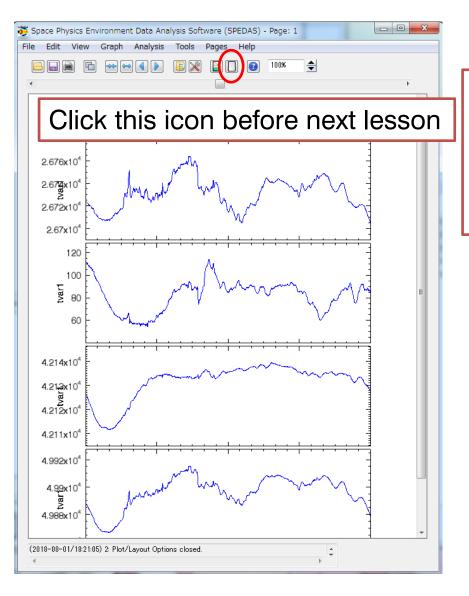




Open "Plot/Layout Options"







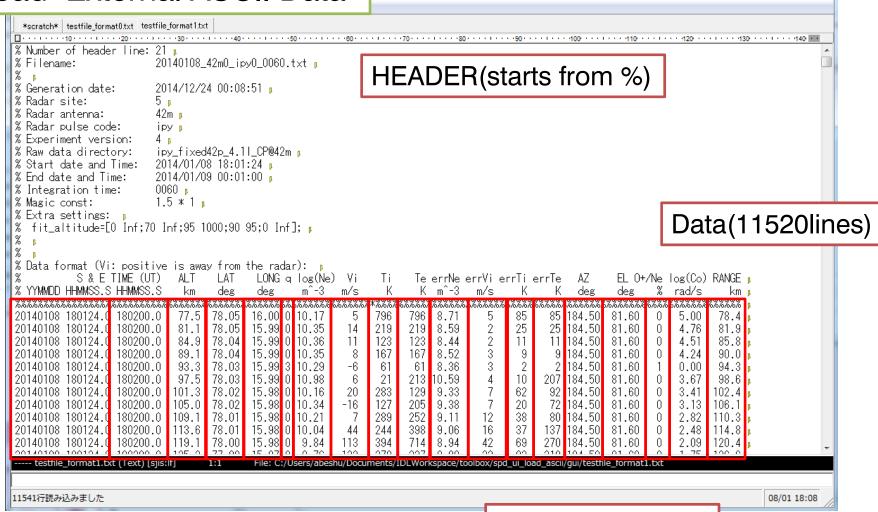
Magnetometer data written in ASCII(IAGA-2002) format are plotted.



ox/spd\_ui\_load\_ascii/gui/testfile\_format1.txt

## Lesson: Load External ASCII Data

Sample2: EISCAT radar data



See Data/testfile format1.txt

Data(19 columns)



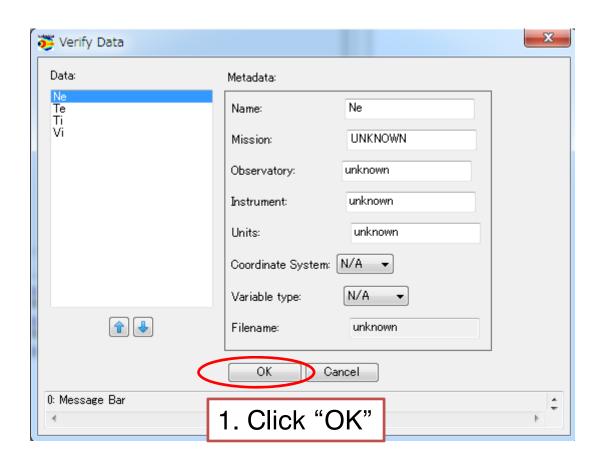
Open File – Load Your Data – Load ASCII

Load SPEDAS ASCII		
Select File: C:¥Users¥abesh	nu¥Documents¥IDLWorkspace¥tool  Browse	
Format Type:	1 • ?	
Time Format:	YYYY-MM-DD / hh:mm:ss → ?	
▼ Specify:	YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.f	
Column No. of loaded data:	5,6,7,8	
Loaded data name:	Ne, Vi ,Ti, Te	
Delimiter:	?	
Column No. of v_vector:	1 ?	
Options for Header		
Number of lines to skip:	0	
Comment symbol:	<b>%</b>	
Options for Date/Time		
Flag of Date/Time columns:	1,1,1,1,1,1 ?	
Input of Date/Time:	2007,3,21,0,0,0	
OK Cancel		

5. Click OK

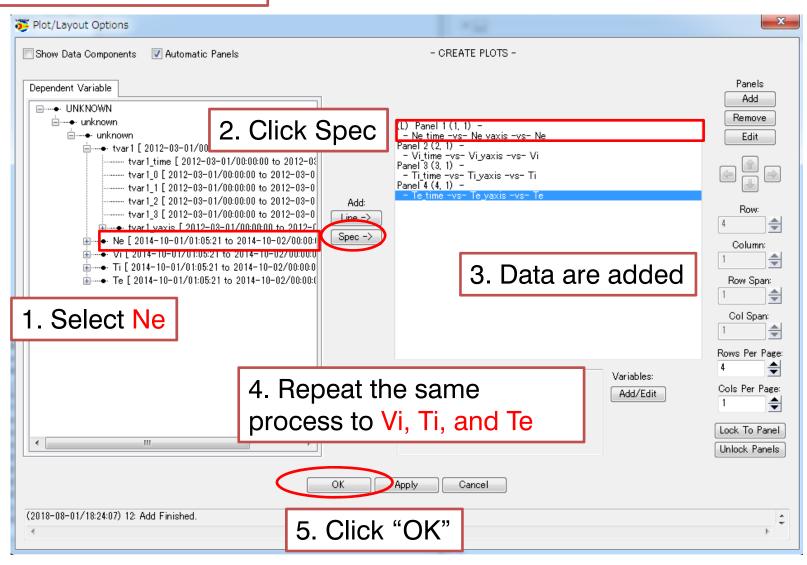
- 1. Click"Browse", and select 'testfile format1.txt'.
- 2. Format Type: Select 1
- 3. Time Format: Check Specify, and put 'YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.f'
- 4. Column No. of loaded data: put '5,6,7,8'
- 5. Loaded data name: put 'Ne, Vi, Ti, Te'
- 6. Column No. of v\_vector: put '1'
- 7. Options for Header: Check the box, and put '%' to Comment symbol



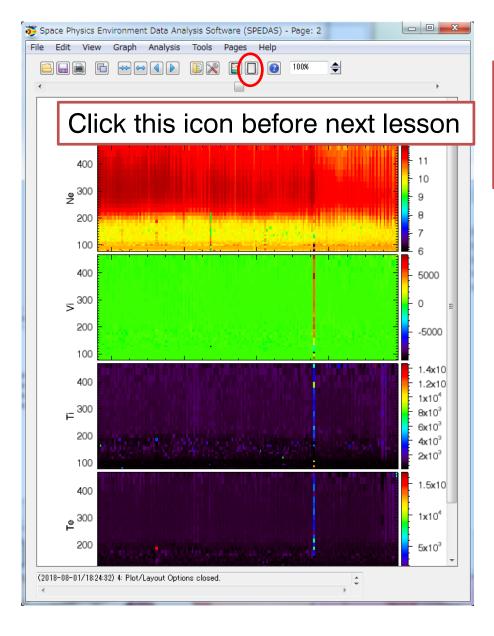




Open "Plot/Layout Options"







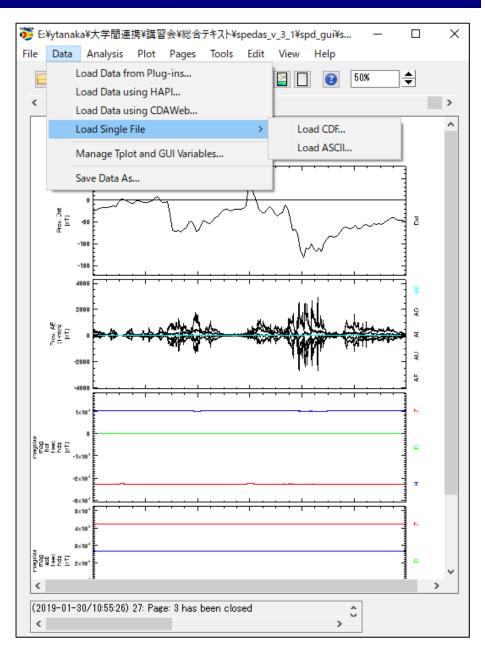
EISCAT radar data written in ASCII format are plotted in spectrogram.



Try:
Plot your own ASCII/CDF
data using Data – Load
Single File – Load ASCII...

If you do not prepare your own data, let's try to plot Data/practice.txt

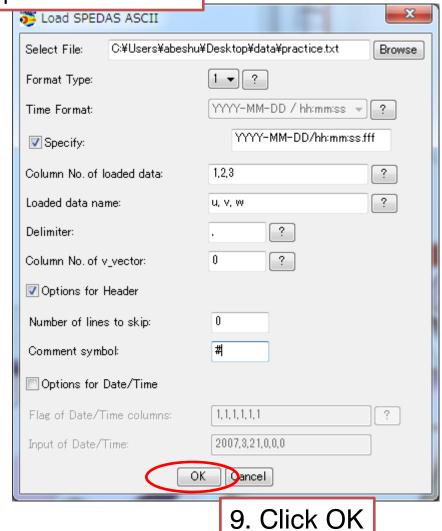
Hint: Use format 1 for data loading, and use SPEC for data plotting





#### **Answer**

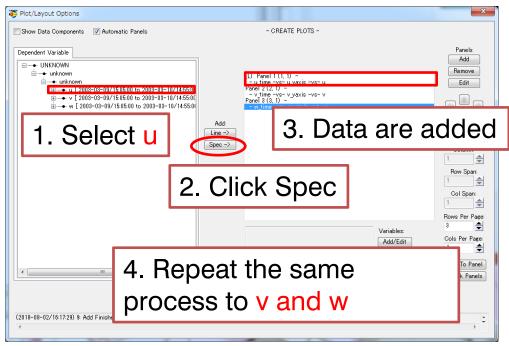
Open "Load ASCII"



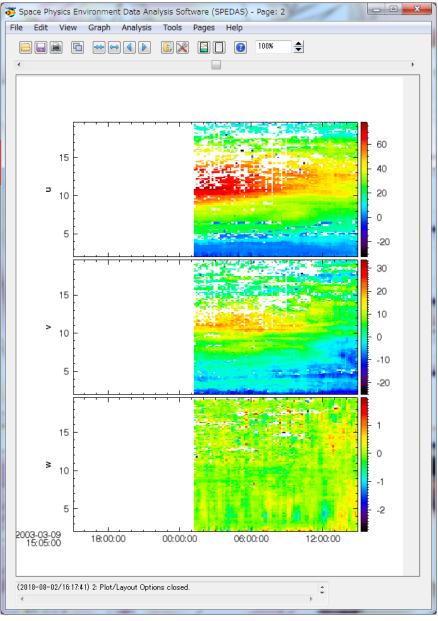
- 1. Click"Browse", and select 'practice.txt'.
- 2. Format Type: Select 1
- 3. Time Format: Check Specify, and put 'YYYY-MM-DD/hh:mm:ss.fff'
- 4. Column No. of loaded data: put '1,2,3'
- 5. Loaded data name: put 'u, v, w'
- 6. Delimiter: put ','
- 7. Column No. of v\_vector: put '0'
- 8. Options for Header: Check the box, and put '#' to Comment symbol



Open "Plot/Layout Options"



Practice data(wind velocity observed by MU radar) written in ASCII format are plotted in spectrogram.





#### For advance...

**UDAS website:** http://www.iugonet.org/product/analysis.jsp

#### UDAS

IUGONET has provided a plug-in software, UDAS (iUgonet Data Analysis Software), for SPEDAS.

UDAS is included as a SPÉDAS standard plug-in. Once you install SPÉDAS, UDAS will also be installed. To update UDAS part, please down load it by clicking links below.

Release Note

#### Latest Version

s3.00.1 for SPEDAS 3.00 (zip, 1MB, already included in SPEDAS 3.00)

#### Previous Version

```
s2.00.2 for SPEDAS 2.00 (zip, 1MB, already included in SPEDAS 2.00) s2.00.1 for SPEDAS 2.00 (zip, 1MB, already included in SPEDAS 2.00) s1.00.1 for SPEDAS 1.00 (zip, 1MB, already included in SPEDAS 1.00) 3.00.3 for TDAS 8.00 (zip, 1MB) 3.00.2 for TDAS 8.00 (zip, 1MB) 3.00.1 for TDAS 8.00 (zip, 1MB) 2.01.1 for TDAS 7.01 (zip, 1MB) 2.00.2 for TDAS 7.00 (zip, 1MB) 2.00.1 for TDAS 7.00 (zip, 1MB) 1.00.1 for TDAS 6.00 (zip, 1MB)
```

#### **UDAS** egg

UDAS egg (UDAS Easy Guide to Generate your load routines) provides users with the templates for IDL procedures that can load your ow n data files into SPEDAS/IDL. According to the document, the users can easily create the load procedure for their own data by modifying the template procedure (about 10 lines identified in this routine). It supports Windows, Linux, and Macintosh. It's easy to use!

- 1. Prepare your PC in which IDL 8.0 or higher and SPEDAS 2.00 or higher (3.00 is recommended) were installed.
- 2. Download UDAS egg to your PC and copy it to the directory you want.
- 3. Modify the template step by step according to the manual.
- 4. Compile and run the modified procedure to load and plot your data.
- 5. Further, you can analyze the loaded data using many useful functions included in the SPEDAS.

Document (PDF, 180KB)

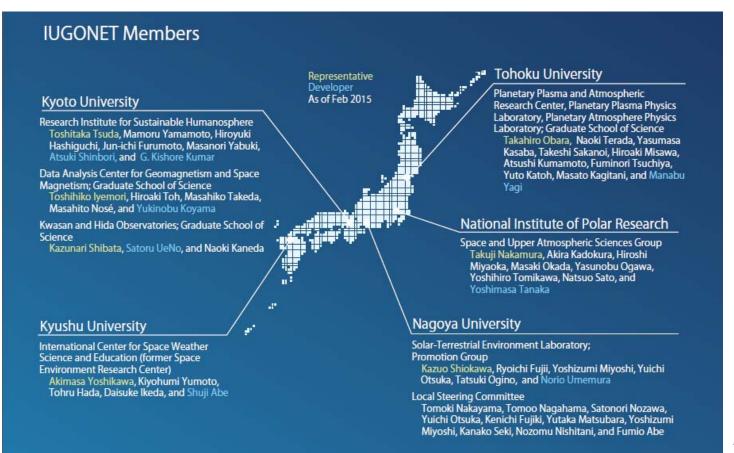
#### Latest Version

1.00 for CDF/ASCII (zip, 1MB)



## Acknowledgment

SPEDAS is a grass-roots data analysis software for the Space Physics community, which was developed by scientists and programmers of the UC Berkeley's Space Sciences Laboratory, UCLA's IGPP and other contributors



http://www.iugonet.org/



#### **Feedbacks**

If you have any feedbacks, questions, requests about this hands-on and software, please send email to the following:

Subject: IUGONET hands-on @ PRIC

To: ytanaka@nipr.ac.jp

We would appreciate your comments!